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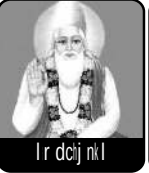
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प्रकाशित पत्रिका में प्रकाशित लेख, सामग्री, में संपादक की सहमति अनिवार्य नहीं है। इसमें किसी भी प्रकार का दावा या विचार मान्य नहीं होगा। लेख के विवादित होने पर लेखक ही उत्तरदायी होगा समस्त विवादों का निपटारा महोबा न्यायालय में होगा पत्रिका का संपादन एवं संचालन पूर्णतय: अवैतनिक एवं अव्यवसायिक है।

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d k d f o g h u g h c f y d f o ' o d , d e g u d f o d k n t k
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p d k F k k A d k t h v k j e Y y k v i f k k d r A p l r j l
v i u / k e i p k j e t v F k A j k t ; / k e j g u d v f r f j D r
b l y k e] f u E u t k f r ; k r F k k v U ; i r k f M r f g u n v k d h
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F k k A m / k j f g u n e r k o y E c h [k k l d j m P p o . k h ; f g u n]
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dchj tkfr] o.k vkj vkJe 0;oLFk d
dVVj fojk/kh FkA ukHknk l u viuh mijkDr
iLrd ^HkDrek y** e dchj d ckj e vx fy[kk g
dchj jk[kh ugh] o.kkJe "kV nj luhA ** dchj
m l ofnd fl)kUr d ugh ekur Fk fd pkj
o.kk&ckã.k {kf=;] o'; vkj 'kn dh mRifRr cãk
d Øe'k e[k] Hk t k] t k?k vkj i ko l gb gA

bl lEcu/k e mudk ,d in dk v'k bl
idkj g&

^gkFk] iko] e[k] t k?k r >Bh tkuk ckr **
mudk rk fo'ok l Fk] ^iko rRo dk irjk] jt
chjt dh cUn A ,d ?kVh uh l jk] ckã.k {k=h
l nA ** dchj d ,d cgr pfpr in dk HkkoFk g
fd ;fn dkb ckã.k xo djrk g fd og rk
ckã.kh dh dk[k l mRiUu gvk g rk ble dkb
fo'k"k rd ugh D;kfd mld vkj n l jk dh tUe
ifØ;k Hkh ,d t l h gh gA mUgku vx dgk g] ^
;fn ,d dkyh vkj lQn xk; d n/k d jx e
dkb Qd ugh g rk m l h idkj gekj d l yg]
rEgkj d l n/k] re d l ckã.k ge d l l nA **
bl lEcu/k e dchj dk ,d vkj in g ftld
mnkgj.k dk ykHk e loj.k ugh dj ldrkA og
bl idkj g&

^ekVh ,d l dy l l k j k] cg fo/k HkKM ?kM]
dEgkj k A

,d cUn ,d ey erj] ,d pke ,d xnkA
,d tkr l l c mRiUu] dku ckã.k dku l nk
AA

fd l h 0;fDr d cM&NkV gku dk dchj dk
ekinM tkfr ugh] de FkA bl lEcu/k e mudk
dguk Fk&

^Ap dy D;k tufe;k]
tk dj.kh Ap u gkb A
l kou dyl l j Hkj;k]
l k/k fuU/kk l kb AA **

dchj dh rk eKU;rk Fkh fd fd l h dh Hkh
tkfr ugh iNuh pkfg,A l k/kvk dk ek;/e l
mUgku viuh bl ckr dk ;k dgk g&

lUr u tkfr iNk fuxfu;ka ^o dgr g %
tkfr u iNk l k/k dh] iN y hft ; Kku A** D;kfd
tkfr l u dkb Ap g u dkb uhpA ^ufg dkA
Apk ufg dkb uhpA t kdk l ;M r kgh dk l hpkA
** vkpk; f}onh u viuh mijkDr iLrd ^dchj**
i"B 186 ij dchj d lEcu/k e ;gk rd dgk g&
^o eu"; ek= dk leku e;knk dk vf/kdkjh
ekur Fk] 0;fDrxr] tkfrxr] dyxr] vkpkjxr
J"Brk dk mudh nf"V e dkb eY; ugh FkA **

dchj dk 0;fDrRo egku vkj cge[kh FkA
vr% mud eY;kdu d lEcu/k e y[kdk vkj
vkykpdk e erHkn gkuk ykfteh gA db mUg
egk dfo ekur g rk db e/; ;x d fonkgh tu
dfoA vkpk; g tkjh i l kn f}onh Hkh mUg egku
ekur g] ij HkDr d : i eA dchj d dk0;Ro rFk
lekt l/kkj d : i dk o ,d ckbikMDV ekur
gA QkdV dk eky tk] ^dkyrkj vkj l h j dh
Hkkr vkj ph tk dk cukr&cukr viu vki cu
x;k gA ij Mk- jkedekj oek dchj dk fo'o dfo
d vykok ,d mPp dkV dk lekt l/kkj d ekur
gA viu xUFk fgUnh l kfgR; dk vkykpukRed
bfrgkl dk i"B 264 ij o fy[kr g] ^;lkfi
dchj d min'k /kkfed l/kkj rd g D;kfd
Hkkrh; /ke d vUrxr ^n'ku *] ufrd vkpj.k
,o dedkM rhuk dk leko'k gA ** bl h rjg Mk-
ij*kjke pronh dchj dk ,d loxh.k l lekt d
ØkfuRdkjh ekur gA viuh iLrd mRrjh Hkkjr
dh lUr ijEiijk d i"B 218 ij o dgr g& ^;
thou d fd l h fo'k"K igy ij gh vf/kd tkj u
ndj mldk i.kr% dk;ki yV dj nuk pkgr FkA
bug i j ykd t l dkYifud in'k e vLFk ugh
FkhA ; bgykd dk gh vkn'k 0;fDr;k d iHkko l
Lox cuk fn, tku e fo'ok l j[kr Fk A **

l j fofy;e gVj u dchj dk 15oh l nh dk
Hkkrh; yFkj crk;k gA dchj u l ?k"j r fgUn
vkj bLyke /ke d Bdnkj&dk t h vkj eYy ,o
ifMr vkj itkfj;k d ckg;kpkjk rFk
vU/kfo'ok l k dk [kMu d j r g, iNk]& ^;
nk txnh'k dgk l vk; \ D;k vYykg] jke] vkj
djhe m l h ije'oj d fofHkUu uke ugh g \ vkj
i tk uekt D;k m l h ijojfnxkj dh bcknr d
vyx&vyx<x ugh g \ ^bl rjg viu fopkjk
vkj okf.k;k }kj k vkt l yxHkx 500 o"K igy
mUgku ,d /kefuji{k lekt dh dYiuk gh ugh
dh] uho Hkh j[khA l keUrokn dfo#) lfn;k l
py jgh yMkb dk ok.kh ndj ^l kb d l c tho
g dhjh dt j nk; ** dk ukjk cyUn dj d chj u
,d u; ;x dk l=i kr fd;k] t gk ykx ekuo
vf/kdkjk] /kkfed] l lekt d rFk vkfFkd dk
miHkx dj l dA /kkfed vf/kdkjk dh rRdkyhu
yMkb viu e l lekt d vf/kdkjk vkj vkfFkd
U;k; dh ex dk leV gb FkhA dchj l pep ,d
u; ;x d iord Fk] ;x fuekrk FkA

l kHk j &
Hkkr d l lekt d ØkfuRdkjh
y[kd nouæ dekj c lUrjh

f t n x h d i j L d k j f n y k u o k y h u k v k n r

Jkrk gky d ihN tku yxA dN ep dh rjQ c<] rkfd o oDrk l loky iN l d] yfdu rc rd og xk; c gk pdk FkKA

, d ?kV ckn gj Jkrk viuh txg ij ykV vk; k FkKA bl ckj fd l h u Hkh ?kj tku d ckj e ugh l kpKA o lc mu vknrk d ckj e tkuu d fy, mR l d Fk] ftul mUg vehjh dh pkch iku e enn feyxhA

dN iy ckn tc lc ykx vPNh rjg cB x,] rk oDrk ep ij ykV vk; kA

mlu dgk] ^e> ; g n[kdj [k^kh gb fd l Hkh ykV vk, gA eu oknk fd ; k Fkk fd e vkidk mu uk vknrk d ckj e crkÅxk] ftudk i; kx e l dkjRed utfj; dk cuk, j[ku d fy, djrk gA igyh vknr g ÑrKrkA ftnxh e vkidk tk Hkh phT feyh g] mld fy, ÑrK jgA jktkuk e gj ml phT dh i'k l k djrk g] tk e> feyh gA e dgrk g %

^vkt cgr l n j fnu gA**

^blu e> vPNh lgr vkj vPNk fnekx fn; k gA**

^blu e> Hkk tu vkj diM fn, gA**

^blu e> n l j k dh lok dk , d vkj ekdk fn; k gA**

^blu e> ekufld 'kkfr nh g vkj gj Mj l efDr nh gA**

^bu l Hkh ojnkuk d fy, e ÑrK gA**

bl d ckn Hkkfrd lef) dh vknr vkrh gA gj fnu vkidk viu efLr"d e lef) vkj ipjrk dh pruk Hkjuk pkfg, A bl d l k Fk gh vkidk viu efLr"d l xjhch vkj vHkko d Mj dk ckjg fudkyuk pkfg, A

rh l j h vknr g vPNh lgr dh vknrA gj fnu bl ckj e lkp fd vki viu 'kjhj dh d l h n[kHkky dj jg g] vki D; k [k k jg g] vki viu ruko dk fd l rjg lkeuk dj jg gA LokLF; d ckj e l tx jgu l vkidh lgr l/kjrh g vkj vPNh cuh jgrh gA

pkFkh vknr] ekufld 'kkfr dk vH; k l d j A [kn d cuk, l Hkh voj k/kk vkj [kn dh cukb gb l Hkh lhekvk l viu efLr"d dk eDr d j A bl rjg viu 'kjhj vkj efLr"d dk i j k vkjke nA vxyh vknr g vk^kk dh vknrA vkidh tk bPNk, vkt ijh gk pdh g] mud fy, ÑrK jgA l k Fk gh ; g vk^kk Hkh j [k fd vkid vku oky dy d y; ; Hkh ij gk tk, xA

NBh vknr g vkLFk] pkg vki bl dk dN Hkh vFk yxk, A e b'oj d exn^ku d fy, mld ifr ÑrK gA e ÑrK g fd mlu e> og dke dju d fy, ifjr fd; k] ft l l e> ykHk gvk vkj og dke dju l j k d k] ft l dju i j e> u d l ku gkrkA

vxyh vknr g] ie dh vknrA ble u flQ : ekuh ie 'kkfey g] c fYd n^kie] ifjokj dk ie] fe=k dk ie vkj leLr ekuo tfr dk ie Hkh 'kkfey gA viuh vehjh dk l id e vku oky ykxk d l k Fk ckVu d fy, ifjr gA viuh ftnxh e ie d ckj e lpr jg] D; kfd bl l ftnxh e/kj curh g vkj n l j k d l k Fk vkid lc/k Hkh e/kj jgr gA

vkBoh vknr g jke l dh vknrA me T; knk gku d ckt n jke l ; okoLFk d mR l kg dk txk nrk gA

vr e vkrh g l i . k c f) eÜkk dh vknrA ; g vkidh vrhr dh v l Qyrkvk] i j k t ; k] fu . k ; o de dh xyfr ; k] l Hkh M j k] Hkyk] fujk^kkvk vkj gj rjg d n [k dk vueky o L F k k ; h nkyr e cny nrh gA bl vknr d dkj . k e> e n l j k dk ifjr dju dh bPNk o {kerk fodflr gbA bl h otg l eu ykxk dk ifjr fd; k] rkfd o viu efLr"d d l okeh cu l d vkj ftnxh dh nkyr gkfly dju d fy, viu efLr"d dh 'kfDr dk i; kx dj l d A c f) eÜkk l e> bl ckr dh i j . k k Hkh feyrh g fd e viu h fu; ker mu ykxk d l k Fk ckV] tk mUg iku d fy, r; k j gk p d gA bl rjg n l j k dk ykHk igp k d j e viu h fu; ker k dk db xuk c<k yrk

gA

b'ojh; l i . k c f) d i f r e ÑrK j g x k j D ; k f d m l h u e > ; g l P p k b c r k b g f d d k b H k h e k u o h ; v u H k o , l k u g h g l t k b l k u d k i h N j k d l d A b l u e > ; g H k h c r k ; k g f d g j v u H k o d k m i ; k x h l o k e : i k r f j r f d ; k t k l d r k g A b l u e > f l [k k ; k g f d f o p k j d h ' k f D r g h o g , d e k = ' k f D r g l f t l i j b l k u d k i j k f u ; = . k g k r k g A b l u e > ; g H k h f l [k k ; k g f d f o p k j d h ' k f D r d k b P N k u l k j l [k e c n y k t k l d r k g v k j b l ' k f D r d h l h e k , f l Q g e r ; d j r g A

; uk vknr ckjg nkyrk dk ykHk mBku d fy, vkid efLr"d dk r; k j d j x h A o , d e k ; e c u t k r h g l f t l d } k j k v k i v i u e f L r " d d k e u p k g h p h t k i j d f n r d j l d r g v k j v u p k g h p h t k l n j y t k l d r g A o v k i d k g j r j g d u d k j k R e d e k u f l d u t f j ; l c p k r h g A b l r j g o u d j k R e d f o p k j d c h t d k u " v d j n r h g v k j e f L r " d d h f e v V h e m l c h t d k v d f j r g h u g h g k u n r h g A ; v k n r v k i d h e n n d j r h g l r k f d v k i d k e f L r " d v k i d i e [k y ; i j d f n r j g v k j m l g k f l y d j u d f y , v k i v i u h i j h { k e r k l d e d j l d A b u v k n r k d h c n k y r v k i v i u l k F k j n f u ; k d l k F k v k j v i u h v r j k R e k d l k F k & ' k k f r l j g r g A

; vknr ml ^l Pp Lo: i** d vflrRo dk mt k x j d j r h g l t k m l ' k f D r d h i j . k k l l k p r k g l p y r k g l ; k t u k c u k r k g l b P N k d j r k g v k j d k e d j r k g l t k ; g t k u r h g f d v l H k o t l h d k b p h t u g h g k r h A b u v k n r k u c k j & c k j ; g l k f c r f d ; k g f d g j f o i f U k e m l d c j k c j ; k l e r Y ; y k H k d k c h t f N i k g k r k g A b l f y , t c v k i i j f o i f U k v k r h g l t k l c i j v k r h g l r k v k i m l l ? 2 k c j k r u g h g l c f Y d r R d k y ^ l e r Y ; y k H k d c h t ^ d h r y k ' k d j u y x r g v k j m l v o l j d : i e v d f j r d j d m l d k i j k y k H k m B k r g A b l r j g b u v k n r k u l d k j k R e d u t f j ; d k d k ; e j [k u e e j h c g r e n n d h g A

ckjg nkyrk dk mi; kx d l fd; k tk, vc ge viu h dgkuh vxk c<kr gA vc ge og fQyklQh crkr g] ft l ckjg nkyrk dk iku d fy, viukuk gkxkA

nkyr gkfly dju d fy, efLr"d dk r; k j dju dk rjhd k e crk pdk gA yfdu ; g rk flQ 'k: vkr gA e> vHkh ; g crkuk g fd bl ku bu nkryk dk Lokeh d l cu l drk g vkj mudk i j k m i ; k x d l d j l d r k g A

dgkuh , d l n h l Hkh igy dh gA bl dh 'k: vkr , M ; dkjuxh d thou l gkrh gA o , d egku i j k i d k j h v k j v e f j d h i t h o k n d i f r f u f / k m l k x i f r F k A d k j u x h u l H k h c k j g n k y r g k f l y d h A b u n k y r k d k v k f F k d f g l l k b r u k c m k F k k f d [k y g k F k k l n k u n u d c k o t n o m l v i u t h o u d k y e [k R e u g h d j i k , A m u d h e R ; d c k n ; g f g l l k m u y k x k d i k l v k x ; k] t k v c H k h b l d k i ; k x e k u o t k f r d f g r e d j j g g A d k j u x h u k v k n r k e i j h r j g f u i . k F k A l i . k c f) l m U g b r u k y k H k g v k f d o u f l Q v i u h H k k f r d n k y r d k n k u d j u d f y , i f j r g ,] c f Y d y k x k d k , d , l h f Q y k l Q h f l [k k u d f y , i f j r g ,] f t l d } k j k o H k h n k y r g k f l y d j l d A

bl fQyklQh e 17 fl) kr g] tk gj n^V l vefjdk d egku lfo/kku vkj vefjd h i thokn d fl) krk d vu: i gA

bl fQyklQh dk ldfyr dju e ch l lky dh egur yxhA ble dkjuxh d vykok ikp l k vU; egku vefjd h m l k x i f r ; k u l g ; k x f n ; k A b u l H k h u v e f j d h i t h o k n e f t n x h H k j d O ; k o g k f j d v u H k o l l h [k x , f l) k r c r k d j b l f Q y k l Q h d l d y u e v i u k ; k x n k u f n ; k A

lQyrk dh fQyklQh dk ldfyr dju dk dkj . k c r k r g , d k j u x h u d g k F k k %

^eu viuk i l k n l j k dh egur l dek; k g

vkj ft ruh tYnh gk l d] e bl ykxk

dk oki l ykV kuk pkgrk gA leL; k ; g g fd e mu ykxk dk nku ugh nuk pkgrk g] tk dN fn, fcuk dN iku dh bPNk l ifjr gkr gA cgjgky] /ku ejh lcl cMh nkyr ugh gA ejh vlyh nkyr rk og Kku g] ft l l eu ver vkj er gj rjg dh nkyr ikb gA blfy, e pkgrk g fd bl Kku dk , d fQyklQh dk : i ndj gj ml o; fDr dk miyC/k dj k; k tk,] tk vefjd h vFkO; oLFk e viu lugj vol j dh ryk'k djrk gA**

dkjuxh ykxk dk tk fQyklQh lkiuk pkgr Fk] m l h l e> ckjg nkyr feyh gA vkt ftnxh e ej i k l t k d N g l o g l c m l h f Q y k l Q h l f e y k g A e ; g k f t u n k y r k d c k j e c r k j g k g l v x j v k i m U g i k u k p k g r g l r k v k i d k H k h b l f Q y k l Q h d k v i u k u k p k f g , v k j b l i j v e y d j u k p k f g , A b l f Q y k l Q h d f l) k r k d k f o L r k j l c r k u l i g y e v k i d k l { k i e c r k u k p k g r k g f d v c r d b l d h c n k y r n f u ; k H k j d y k x k d k f d r u k y k H k g v k g %

bl dk vuokn pkj Hkkjr h; Hkk^kkvk e gk pdk g vkj ; g Hkkjr d 20]00]000 ykxk d fy, miyC/k gk pdh gA

bl dk vuokn irxkyh Hkk^kk e gk pdk g] ft l l ckt h y e ; g 15]00]000 ykxk dh lok dj pdh gA

fcfV^k lkekT; e bl dk , d fo^k^k l Ldj . k i d k f ^r g v k g l t g k ; g 20]00]000 l T ; k n k y k x k d k v e h j h d h j g f n [k k p d h g A

blu vefjdk d gj ^gij] dLc vkj xko e yxHkx 2]00]00]000 ykxk dk ykHk igpk; k gA

pfd ; g fQyklQh fd l h /ke i j v k / k k f j r u g h g l b l f y , b l d e k ; e l n f u ; k d l H k h y k x k d c h p f e = r k i . k l g ; k x d h H k k o u k L F k k f i r d h t k l d r h g A b l e e k u o h ; i ; k l d g j { k = e L F k k ; h l Q y r k v k j j p u k R e d m i y f C / k ; k i k u d f l) k r g A

; g l H k h / k e k d k l e F k u r k d j r h g l y f d u f d l h d k H k h f g l l k u g h g A

; g b r u h l o O ; k i h g f d ; g v f u o k ; : i l l H k h y k x k d k g j { k = e l Q y r k d h r j Q c < k r h g A y f d u v k i d f y , b l i e k . k l T ; k n k e g R o i . k c k r ; g g f d ; g f Q y k l Q h b r u h v k l k u g f d v k i b l i j v e y d j u k v H k h ' k : d j l d r g A v k i b l l e ; t g k [k M g l o g h l ' k : d j n A b l e d k b ' k d u g h g f d ; g v k i d h e n n d j x h A

; 17 fl) k r , d f o ^ o l u h ; u D ^ k d : i e v k i d h l o k d j x v k j v k i d k n k y r d L = k r r d i g p k , x] p k g o g n k y r H k k f r d g k ; k v e r A v x j v k i u D ^ k d e r k f c d p y x] r k v k i j k L r k H k V d g h u g h l d r g A c g j g k y] b l e f n , l H k h f u n ^ k k d k v { j ^ k k i k y u d j u d f y , d e j d l y A i p j n k y r d k L o k e h c u u d c k n v k u o k y h f t E e n k j h d k m B k u d f y , r ; k j j g A v k j l c l c M h c k r] ; g ; k n j [k f d L F k k ; h l e f) n l j k d l k F k c k V u k p k f g , A v k j ; g H k h f d f d l h H k h p h t d k g k f l y d j u d f y , v k i d k m l d h d h e r p d k u k g k x h A

vehjh dh pkch bu 17 fl) krk e l fd l h , d fl) kr e ugh fNih gA bl dk jgl; rk bu lcd rkyey e gA njvly] ; fl) kr 17 njokt g] ftul gkdj xtju d ckn gh vki ml vnj oky dej rd igp ik, x] ft le leLr nkyr dk L=kr rky e cn gA vehjh dh pkch ml rky dk [kky nxhA tc vki pkch iku d fy, [kn dk r; k j d j yx] rk ; g viu vki vkid gkFk e e vk tk, xhA vkidh r; kjh dk lc/k bu 17 fl) krk e l igy ikp fl) krk dk le>u vkj mu ij vey dju l gA e dy vkidk bl ckj e foLrkj l crkÅxkA

l k H k j & v e h j h d h p k c h v k i d g k F k e A u i k f y ; u f g y i - l - 21 l 26 r d

vpHkk

gekj n'k Hkkjr e lkekftd] /kkfed] jktuhfrd vkj vkfFkd fØ;kdyikik dk cgtu lekt ij vk'p;tud <x l Fkkidj rFkk euokdj nfy[r] 'kkf'kr] ihfMr turk dk 'kk"k.k fd;k tkrk gA ;g cM gh vk'p; dh ckr g] bl ge Hkkjrh; vpHkk dgr g] nf[k, &

¼1½ Hkkjr ,d fgn ckgY; n'k gA ;gk fgn /ke dk lukru /ke dgr g] tcfđ bfrgk lku l'kj rFkk okLro e fgn /ke lukru ugh gA fgn /ke dk pkj Hkkxk e ckVx x;k g &

¼v½ foi ckã.k fo}ku tul [;k yxHkx 3-5% ¼c½ {f=; Bkdj j[kd tul [;k yxHkx 5-5% ¼ l ½ o'; cfu;k 0;kikjh tul [;k yxHkx 6% ¼n½ 'kn codQ lod tul [;k yxHkx 85%

¼2½ vk'p; dh ckr g fd ek= 3-5% ckã.k gku ij Hkh lkekftd] jktuhfrd ,o /kkfed n'V l lokPp gA

¼3½ {f=; dg tku oky ykx 5-5% g] tk 94-5% ykxk dk viuh ykBh] cnd rFkk ckgcy l nck, g, gA lokPp o.k ckã.k dh Bkdj i tk d'jr gA

¼4½ yxHkx 6% o'; g] tk 94% ykxk dk 0;kikjfd fgl l nck, g rFkk vk'p;tud rjhd l 'kk"k.k dj ekyeky ,o lB cu g, gA

¼5½ vk'p;tud ckr g fd 75% 'kn dg tku oky ykx ek= 15% ¼ckã.k] {f=;] o';½ ykxk dh lok ¼xykeh½ ru] eu vkj /ku l d'jr vk, g vkj vkt Hkh dj jg gA fQj Hkh mUg vLi';] ekudj g; n'V l n[kk tkrk gA

¼6½ 3-5% ¼ckã.k½ e of) 5-5% ¼{f=;½ e cy 6% ¼o';½ e /ku vkj 75% ¼'kn½ e vkt Hkh nkl rk dk [kt kuk gA

¼7½ 15% ykx gh 85% ykxk dh mUufr d jkLr e ck/kd gA o ugh pkgr fd 'kn f'kf'kr gk] fodflr gk vkj v/kdkj l idk'k e vk,A

¼8½ 85% ykxk e viu lekt dk mUufr'khy cuku dh p'Vk dk v l Qy dju dh 15% ykxk u l nk dkf'k'k dhA vrr½ fd l h Hkh idkj foo'k dj fn;kA

¼9½ n'k d 15% ykxk dh v l Hkkfor ckrk dk l Hkkfor ekudj rFkk nfud thou e Mky dj lp eku yr gA t l &

¼v½ x.k'k dk vk/kk 'kjh vkneh rFkk vk/kk gkFkh g] ft l dh lokjh pgk gA

¼vkk½ db noh&norkvk dh 4 l 20 Hk tk, rFkk 10 fl j gA

¼b½ gueku ¼ct jx½ d fir k iou g] tk Hkx}kj l ugh dku l ink g,A

¼b½ uil d rFkk fyxghu jkt k n'kjFk d rhu jkfu;k d pkj i= mRiUu g,A doy Qyk dh [kh] [kku l i= mRiUu g,A

¼m½ ikM dk ikM jkx ¼uil d½ gku ij Hkh ikp i= mRiUu g,A

¼A½ nk.kkpk; nkuk l ink g,A

¼d½ enknjh e<dh l vkj edj/ot eNyh l ink g,A

¼[k½ lhrk th jkt k tud d gy pyku ij ¼,d ?kM e cn½ gy dh ukd l tehu d vnj l fudyhA

¼x½ eu l; d i= Fk vkj mudk Nhđ vku ij ,d yMdk ukd l fudyk] tk jkt k b[okd d uke l tkuk tkrk gA

¼?k½ Jxh _f'k fgj.kh l ink g,A

¼3 ½ pnek exk cu dj tehu ij mrj vk;kA

¼p½ gueku u l; dk eg e cn dj fy;kA

¼N½ ikjk l j _f'k u unh d chp /kkjk e uko igpu

ij eYykg dh i=h l l Hkkx dju d fy, ?kuk dk gjk ink dj fn;kA l Hkkx l tk i= gvk og 0;k l dgyk;kA vkfn vud ,l mnkgj.k feyr g] tk v l R; gku ij Hkh l R; eku x,A ,l h ?kVukvk dk noh; : i ndj fu:fir fd;k x;k gA

¼10½ bl n'k e 33 dkfV ¼dj kM½ nork g] ftue u dkb ejk vkj u dkb u;k ink gvkA vU;Fkk vkt norkvk dh l [;k fdruh gk xb gkrhA

¼11½ n'k e 52-5% tul [;k fiNMk ox dh g] fQj Hkh og fiNMk gh g] D;kfd ; tc rd 15% dh lok d'jr g] rc mUg cjkj dk ekuk tkrk g] fQj pkj ikb ij mudk p<uk vieku cu tkrk gA

¼12½ 15% ykx xk; dk ek dgr g ij l kM dk fir k D;k ugh ekurA xk ekrk d ej tku ij o m l N Hkh ugh l drA vNr dh xk; ckã.k dh xk; ,d gh tkfr dh D;k cuh jgrh gA mudh Hkh tkfr cny tkuh pkfg,A

¼13½ ckã.kk dk y[k g &

^^ tk t l dj] l k r l Qy pk[kkA** de i/kku fo'o dj jk[kkA

;fn dkb 'kn i<dj fo}ku cu tko rk m l ckã.k t l h lkekftd bTtr feyuh pkfg,) ij ugh feyrhA bl d foi jhr ,d y[k g &

i tfg foi pkg x.k ghukA

i tfg u 'kn x.k] Kku iohukAA

bl dk vFk ;g g fd ckã.kk u viuh ifr"Bk] eku] l Eeku] bTtr c<ku dk l nk i;k l fd;k gA ekuoh; rk dk dkb egUo ugh fn;kA vkt bl h Hkkouk d dkj.k 'kn mudh vk[kk e fd jfdjh cu g, gA

¼14½ n'k e 75% ykxk ¼'knk½ dk fgn rk dgk tkrk g ij mUg /kkfed iLrd luu] i<u dk vf/kdkj ugh jgk gA dkb le; ,l k Fkk fd 'kn d dkuk e 'kh'kk fi?kyk dj Hk fn;k tkrk Fkk] rkfd og /kkfed ckrk dk lu gh u l dA i<u dk iB'kkyk tku dh vuefr ugh FkhA ;gh dkj.k g fd 15% ykxk u viu l fgr; dk fodkl fd;kA l fgr; gh lekt dkn i.k gA

¼15½ n'k e 15% ykxk u 'knk e ,drk ,o l xBu d foi jhr fo?kVU] l ?k'k] b";k dh Hkkouk mRiUu dj nh g fd 'kn viu Hkkb dk n'eu ekurk g] ij 15% ykxk dh pkiy l h e jg dj mUg ekfyd ekurk gA D;k vkt dh ifjflFkfr e Hkh mudh nkl rk e ifjoru vk;k gA vU;Fkk mudk pre[kh fodkl gku ij ekfyd d eg dh vkj n[kuk gh u iMA 15% ykxk d 3 o.k vkj 3 tkfr;k g ij 75% ykxk dk ,d o.k vkj 6]742 l vf/kd tkfr;k g] ;g vpHkk gA

¼16½ tc dgh fd l h lo.k vkj 'kn l >xMk 'k: gk rk 'kn dk nckp fn;k tkrk g] D;kfd 'kn d fo:) db 'kn ,d= gkdj lo.kk l feydj ,l l g;kx d'jr g] t l &'kn mud viu ugh dkb xj gkA

t l &foHkh"k.k viu Hkkb jko.k d fo:) jke l fey x;k vkj jko.k dk ekr d ?kkV mrjok fn;kA dkj.k g fd yMu o yMku dh dyk 'knk e vk, dgk l] o rk dUkk dh rjg ekfyd d pj.k pkVr gA bl h e mUg vkun o l [k feyrk gA vkt rd Hkh mudh le> e ugh vk;k fd 85% ykx Lor= gkr g, Hkh xyke gA cM vk'p; dh ckr g fd bu ykxk dk Lokhu n'k e ij k/thurk dh cfM;k D;k iMh gb g] bl dk dku ftEenjk g\ og ;x dc vk,xk] tc fgn dgyku oky ykx mUg viuk Hkkb ekux ij xyke ugh\

¼17½ n'k dk Lor= g, 45 o"k gk x,A ij 85%

ykx vkt Hkh dUkk] fcYyh] t l i'kvk l Hkh cnrj thou fcrkdj l [k dk vuHko d'jr gA bu i'kif{k;k dk 'kkunkj x l] fcNku] cBu dk dkj g] ij 'kn dk l [k dh jkfv;k dgk\ fcNku dgk\ mud l [k rk 15% dh e l h e cn gA

¼18½ n'k e 15% ykx tk fd jgvk ¼ckgj l vk,½ gA o 'kkl u e g vkj tk Hkkjrh; vkfnok l h eyfuok l h g] o jgvk t l k thou fcrk jg gA o 'kkl l r gA

¼19½ Hkkjr d 85% ykx 15% d vkx ernku e gkj tkr gA D;k ;g vk'p; dh ckr ugh g\

¼20½ vkt d gkykr dk n[kr g, 52-5% 'kn dg tku oky ykxk d gkFk e lUkk djoV cnyr gh vk l drh gA mudh enn 22-5% vfr 'kn dg tku oky ykx ;fn dj] rk bl rjg dk jktufrd ifjoru gk l drk g] ft l l l Hkh tehu ij cjkj h e vk l dxA

¼21½ Hkkjr e 15% e l l Hkh f'kf'kr l fgr; vkj f'k{kk d }kjk mUgu g] {k= e fodkl dj fy;k g rFkk fujrj dj jg gA ijr 85% ykxk dh uhn gh ugh [kyrhA D;kfd mUg xykeh dh jkfv;k ck l h Hk] iV [kku dk fey tkrh g o lvj dh rjg [kjkV dh uhn vk tkrh gA tk ckã.k de i< fy[k g] o ijkfgrh o ifMrkb e jgr g vkj 75% ij viuk e= pyk dj dekb d'jr g vkj vkun dk thou fcrkr g rFkk iT;uh; eku tkr gA ;fn 85% e l dkb fo}ku gk tk, rk u mldh ckr lur g] cfYd cjk b d'jr g vkj mld fo: _ dkb iip jpu e lg;kx nr gA ft l l og etcj gkdj ?kj cB tkrk gA mldh fo}rk dk fe l h e feyk nr gA

¼22½ fiNM ox d 'kn 52-5% ykxk u vHkh rd ;g le>u dk i;k l gh ugh fd;k fd ge ykx 'kkfr l xykeh dh t thj e iM jg dj gh i lUu jgr g ;g vPNk g ;k cjk vfr 'kn 22-5% ykxk u FkkMh mUufr dh g ¼ifjoru fp= e fn[kk;k x;k g½ ;fn mUg nck;k x;k ;k ;k mUufr d ekx e 0;o/kku Mkyk x;k] rk o nkb ;k ckb vkj djoV cny yx ij 52-5% ykx ¼'kn½ xykeh dh t thj e c/k jgdj uhp nc jg tk,xA

¼23½ n'k e 15% ykx viu urkvk o fo}kuk dh ckrk dk T;k dk R;k ekudj viu nfud thou e mrkj dj 0;ogkj e ykr g] ijr 85% T;kfrck Qy] Mk- vkcMdj ljh[k viu fo'o fo[;kr fo}kuk dh ckrk dk ugh ekur] cfYd viu egku urk o fo}kuk dk n'knkg] lekt fojk/kh vkfn dgu e ugh pdr] vU;Fkk o pge[kh fodkl dj l dr gA bu egku fo}kuk u 'knk dh mUufr d fy, viu h tku dh ckt h yxkb] ft l d ifj.kkeLo:i mUg xykeh l efDr feyh] lkekftd] /kkfed o jktuhfrd vf/kdkj feyA tk vf/kdkj noh] norkvk o Hkxoku u Hkh ugh n ik,A ,l egku i: "kk dk Hkxoku dh l Kk nu e mUg d"V gkrk gA ,l i: "kk dh cf)erk dk ykHk 15% ykxk u rk mBk;k ij 85% ykx vNr gh jgA

¼24½ gekj n'k e ryh ykx viu dk l Nr ;k cMk ekur gA ij dkb fgn lcg mBdj mld eg n[k yrk g] rk vi'kdu ekurk gA ;fn lcg gkr gh fd l h yk'k ;k fe l h dk n[krk g] rk 'kdu ekurk gA yk'k vkj fe l h dh bTtr ryh l vf/kd gA rk fQj ryh dk cMliu dgk jgk\

¼25½ Hkkjrh; lfo/kku }kjk iklr lekuf/kdkjk dk ykHk 85% ykxk dk D;k ugh gvk\ yxrk g fd mue tkxfr dk vHkko g ;k ;k dg fd fgn lekt mUg i.k l {ke cuu nu dk Lohdkj ugh d'rk] D;kfd mudh mUufr l 15% dk /kk[kk g fd ; 85% dgh 'kk l u

æfoM Hkkjr & tu&17

I Ûkk u gffk;k yoA

¼26½ nfu;k e mRiUu gkdj lcdk ejuk gh g ,d fnuA ejk rk 'kku l vkj ft;k rk 'kku lA i'kor thou thuk vkj ejuk 0;Fk gA lkpj le>kj jkLrk <<kj jkLr ij Lo; pyk rk rEgkj ihN pyu okyk dk Hkh jkLrk lxe gk tk,xkA vU;Fkk dÜk dh ekr ejkxj cjlkrh dhMk dh rjg cy&cykdj ej tkvxAX viuh l rku dk Hkh m l h rjg ekj kxA

¼27½ n'k e {kf=;k dh l [;k 5-5% g] ijr o 3-5% ckã.kk d b'kkjk ij pyr gA n l jk dk tku l ekju rd e mUg dkb fgpfdpgV ugh gkrhA ij cã gR;k l Mjr gA vU; dh gR;k djuk mud fy, cgr l k/ k j .k gA

¼28½ vkt Hkh 3-5% ykxk dk 'k" k l Hkh o.k d ykx viuk /ku lifÜk lki nr g ij o ckã.koknh fopkj/kkj d ykx xj fgn 0;fDr d l kFk rk l lEeku 0;ogkj d j r g] yfdu fgnvk dh Nk;k rd ugh yxu nrA ;fn 1000 QhV ych j l l h dk yk?kdj vNr fudy tkrk g] rk ?kMk ukikd gk tkrk gA Hkyk l kfp, fd D;k vNr k dk fuek.kdrk b'oj n l jk g] D;k og Hkh vNr g\ ol l k j fgnvk ¼ l N r & v N r ½ dh inkbl ,d l h] /kjr h ,d] noh&nork ,d] [kku&ihu jgu o eju&thu dh fØ;k ,d rFkk b'oj ,d g] ijr fQj Hkh i j l i j Åp&u h p N v k N r D;k\

¼29½ Lor=rk d 45 o"kk ckn 'kn ;g ugh le> ik, fd mudh mUufr fd l d egku i;k l k l gbA 33 dkfV noh&norkvk dh o i tk d j r vk, g] ftUgu mudh mUufr dHkh ugh dh] cfYd myV xykeh dh t t h j e Q l j g g A v k t H k h e k u f l d x y e h d h t t h j i j k e i M h g A

¼30½ ird l i f Ü k d k v f / k d k j l r k u d k g k r k g j i j r b l v f / k d k j d r g r 'k n v i u i o t k d h d e k b g b l i f Ü k v F k o k K k u d k m i H k k x u g h d j i k j g g A e g k e u k Q y v k j M k - v k c M d j l j h [k f o } k u k d k J e c d k j t k j g k g A

¼31½ o 'kn t k f d l h i d k j t u i f r f u f / k r o d j u e l { k e g k t k r g j o v i u l e k t d k H k y d j 15% y k x k d h g h c k r e k u r g A t l f d o m u d g k F k k f c d x, g k A v i u l e k t d h l o k o d k ; d j u e o u t k u D ; k M j r g \

¼32½ 'knk dh l [;k 75% gku ij Hkh o 15% ykxk dh gder e iyr gA o viuk jkLrk ugh [kk t ik,A ckck l kgc Mk- vk cMdj u mud fy, t k e x i 'k L r f d ; k j b l i j H k h u g h p y i k j g g A ; g , d v k ' p ; g h g A

¼33½ f d l h p u k o e 15% y k x k d h t h r H k k j h c g e r l g k r h g j t c f d m u d h v f / k d r j v k j r e r n k u d j u u g h t k r h A i : " k ' k k l d h ; l o k e v f / k d r j e r n k u u g h d j i k r r F k k d N y k x f o f H k U u / k / k e e y x g k u l e r n k u u g h d j i k r] , l k D ; k \ v k ' p ; d h c k r g A

¼34½ Bkdj t h d u k e d k i r F k j i t r k g v k j i f M r t h f t n k i t r g A i j 'k n f d r u g h c M f o } k u j u r k i f M r g k u i j H k h f d l h i d k j u g h i t r A

¼35½ 52-5% fiNM ox d ykx 15% lo.k ykxk dh l g i j 22-5% 'kn ykxk d g d k l e k t r d j u d d f B u d k ; e y x t k r g j o v i u g d l l j y d k e e u g h y x r A e M y v k ; k x d h f j i k V d v u l k j v i u g d k d h e k x u g h d j i k r A

¼36½ fiNM ox d ykx t k f d 'k n g A t u Å M k y d j L o ; d k { k f = ; e k u u y x g A t c f d o k { k f = ; d H k h c u g h u g h l d r A D ; k f d o g l o f o n r g f d , d t k f r d h j k V h & c V h d k 0 ; o g k j g k r k g n l j h t k f r e u g h r k f Q j o k { k f = ; y k x D ; k b u 'k n k l c u g , B k d j k d k v i u h c V h n d j v i u h t k f r e f e y k y x A , l k d j d o v i u h v o u f r d j y x v k j 'k n k d h m U u f r d j n x] ; g c k r l e > u d h g A

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¼37½ vkt dh 85% ykxk e dN fo}ku] ohj l kg l h g] i j m u d h c f) e r k d k y k H k 15% y k x m B k j g g A 85% d f g r " k h d k u & d k u u g h \ o ; g u g h l e > i k r f d 15% y k x m U g f d l h i d k j f o ' o k l e d j y r g f Q j v i u k e r y c x k B d j / k D d k e k j d j f x j k n r g A

¼38½ Hkxoku jke u 'knk u efu 'kcd dk Lo; dYy fd;kj D;kfd og 'knk dk t k x r d j u d f y , f ' k { k k n u d k d k e d j u y x F k A 'k n k e j k e j k T ; d h d Y i u k c u h g b g j o ; g D ; k H k y j g g f d j k e j k T ; e x y k e h d h t t h j x y e i M h F k h v k j v c i j k e i M h g \ D ; k m U g v k t H k h j k e j k T ; d H k ; d j L o l u v k j g g \

¼39½ Hkkjr e 15% ykxk d rhu o.k vkj rhu gh t k f r ; k g i j m u e j k V h & c V h d k 0 ; o g k j l n k l v k t r d c j k c j p y j g k g A t c f d 75% y k x k d k , d g h o . k 'k n g v k j N h g t k j l v f / k d t k f r ; k g A f t l i j H k h m u d h g j , d t k f r d k j k V h & c V h d k 0 ; o g k j v y x & v y x g A b l d k d k j . k l i " V g f d m u e l x B u d k v H k k o g A m u e v k i l h o e u u L ; r k o Q V v f / k d g A b l h Q V d d k j . k m u d h x y k e h c j d j k j g A

¼40½ viuh cf) ,o njnf'krk l 3-5% ykxk u l k j l e k t d k b r u k H k ; H k h r d j f n ; k g f d g j d k b c ā g R ; k d j ? k k j u j d e t k u l M j r k g A b l h g f f k ; k j } k j k c k ā . k k u l n k v i u k c p k o f d ; k g f d l h v U ; o x d h g R ; k d k { k E ; v k j c k ā . k k d h g R ; k d k v { k E ; e k u k t k r k g A g R ; k j g R ; k g A p k g f d l h d h H k h g k A g R ; k l i k i g k r k g r F k k i k i e e k { k i k u d k v f / k d j f d l h 'k n H k h d k u g h g A

¼41½ vNr k e v u d y k x v P N d k ; d j u y x g i j m U g v k t H k h i o d h r j g v N r g h e k u k t k r k g A

¼42½ ckã.koknh 0;oLFkk d fuekrk eu d cuk, g, dkuu feV 56 o" k 0;rhr gk x, g] ijr ckck l kgc Mk- vk cMdj }kjk cuk, x, lfo/kku d vulkj cu dkuuk dh vkt Hkh mruh eku; rk ugh gA t c rd eu }kjk jfpr fo/kku pyxkj rc rd 85% ykxk dh xykeh dh cfM;k iMh jgxhA fcuk ekufld Lor=rk ik, mudh mUufr lHko ugh gA

¼43½ Hkkjr n'k e 85% ykx m l h d k v i u k n o h j n o r k e k u r g j f t u d n ' k u e k = l o g b ' o j d k g k t k r k g A o g h n o h j n o r k o b ' o j m u d i o t k d g R ; k j g A o v k t H k h v i u v l y h H k x o k u d k u g h l e > i k , A

¼44½ fgnvk d nohjnork bru 'kfDr'kkyh Fk fd o vi u / k u " k c k . k l l e n l [k k l d r F k j i j r o 75% y k x k d h x y k e h l e k t r u g h d j i k , A o 75% m U g m l h J) k l v k t H k h H k x o k u e k u d j i t k d j r g A

¼45½ cM gh vk'p; dh ckr ;g g fd lu 1947 d igy Hkkjr dh tul[;k 32 dj kM Fkh rFkk noh&norkvk dh l [;k 33 dj kMA fQj Hkh Hkkjr n'k ij ;eu] g.k] elyeku vkj vxtk u jkT; RkFkk n'k dk xyke cuk;kA o ;gk l lku] pknh rFkk eky viu n'k dk y x,A ;gk rd fd ;gk l yMfd;k vkjrk dk Hkh y x,A , l le; e ;gk norkvk u dkb enn ugh dh] t c f d ; g k d y k x k u m u n o r k v k d h j k r f n u H k j i j l o k d h A

¼46½ fgnvk dk ,d Hkh nork cxj 'kL= yk; l l dk ugh gA ft l le; tk gffk;kj ipyu e Fk o m l le; m l g f f k ; k j d k f y , g , c r k , x , g A f Q j H k h n ' k d b c k j x y k e g v k A ; g v p H k k g h r k g A

¼47½ 85% ykxk d 'kjohj vkj fo}ku iotk u vkt tk ifjoru fd, g] o noh&nork vkj Hkxoku ugh dj ik,A ;fn 85% ykx vkt viuk ikB viu iotk t l k v n k u g h d j x] r k m u d h v k y k n l n k x k f y ; k n x h r F k k m U g x / k k d h l K k n x h A l k F k g h l n k m U g d k l r h j g x h f d e j ; i j [k e j h m U u f r e c k / k d j g g A t c f d b u d i j [k o h j F k A

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i"B & 5

¼48½ cMh vpHk okyh ckr g fd Lox vkj ujd d chp cgu okyh iho ¼eokn½ dh unh e iho dgk l vkrh gkxh] fd l d QkMk l iho cg dj ,d unh cu xb gA

¼49½ vkt vud jktufrd ny lkekftd] vkfFkd] /kfed ifjoru e yx g, g fQj Hkh dkb ifjoru ugh gk jgk gA dkj.k ,d gh g fd 15% ykxk dk opLo mu l Hkh nyk e gA ;fn ifjoru gk tk,xk rk vk;k dk thou Lrj fxj tk,xkA o l Hkh , l k dk; D;k dju yxxA ft l l mudk thou Lrj fxj tkoA

¼50½ , l k e k u k t k r k g f d x x k u n h e u g k u l l H k h i k i d e k l e f D r f e y t k r h g A t j k l k f p , f d b l u n h d f d u k j c l x k o k d y k x k d h c g u j c V h j e k j p k p h j Q Q h v k f n l H k h v k j r j i R u h d h r j g g k x h v k j m u l 0 ; f H k p k j d j d o g k d y k x x x k e L u k u d j d i k i d e k l e f D r d j y r g k x A b l r j g b u v / k f o ' o k l k u H k k j r h ; e k u o d h H k k o u k v k d k d C t e d j f y ; k g A

¼51½ , l h / k k j . k k g f d t h o u H k j c k ā . k k d h l o k d j u l L o x f e y r k g A c k ā . k e j u d c k n d g k i g p r g k x A ; f n o L o x e i g p r g k x A r k o g k H k h l o k b l f y , d j u h i M r h g k x h f d H k f o " ; e e u " ; ; k f u f e y t k , A D ; k f d e u " ; ; k f u l H k h ; k f u ; k l J " B g A

¼52½ euoknh ykxk dh dFkuh vkj djuh e vrj gA 15% vk; ykx 75% 'knk dk dgr g fd jktuhfrd /ke l u t kMk ij [kn jktuhr dk /ke l vkj /ke dk jktuhr l t kM fcuk dne ugh j [kr gA

¼53½ eu"; tUe l ydj eR; rd ckã.k dh i tk l n k d j r k g A m l d x g k d l l d k j c n y u j e y j r j g h v k f n e c k ā . k i t k d j u h i M r h g A i j r D ; k c k ā . k k d k d k b x g u g h y x r A m u d x g k d k ' k k f r d l f e y r h g A

b l i d k j d v k ' p ; k u c k ā . k k d h l n k & l n k d f y , i f r " B k d k ; e d j n h g j f t l e f d f t n x h H k j o l [k o l f o / k k v k d k y k H k y r j g r g j m u d c P p k d k H k h v k j c P p k r d d k b l / k j k g j d k l n k y k H k f e y r k j g r k g v k j t c r d f e y r k g h j g x k j t c r d c k ā . k o k n h t k y u g h V V x k A

cMh foMcuk g bl euoknh 0;oLFkk e ikBd bl ckr ij T;knk /;ku ndj lkp vkj viuk dne mUufr dh vkj c<k dj Lo; viuk thou : i h i k B dk bl rjg vnk dj fd mudh vku okyh l rku mudk m l h r j g e k u f t l r j g o v k t v i u i o t k d k e k u r g j f t U g k u ; g i f j o r u d j f n [k k ; k A

85% d ykxk dk pkfg, fd o fgn /ke dh /kfed iLrdk dk /;ku l i< vkj n[k fd mud /kfed fo/kku e mudk dku&d ku l v f / k d j f n , x , g A

85% d ykxk dk 15% d ykxk dh pkVdfjrk vFkok i.k fo'okl u d j d v i u i o t k } k j k c u k , x , f l) k r k i j p y u k p k f g , A m U g , d l k F k o , d > M d u h p v k d j v i u k j k L r k v i u k d j v i u h m U u f r d j u h p k f g , A

85% d ykxk dk le>uk pkfg, fd 15% d ykx viuh 'kk l dh; o jktuhfrd l hV k d k N k M d j 85% d ykxk dk ugh nxA , l k d j d o g v i u k i r u d H k h u g h g k u n x A o 85% d k H k f e r d j v i u k m Y y t : j h l h / k k d j r j g x A

l k H k k j & H k k j r h ; v p E H k k i " B l - 24 l 31 m e ' k d e k j , M o k d V

xyke&iFkk vkj vLi';rk

vLi';rk ij yfTtr gku d ctk,] fgn ml ge'kk mfpr Bgjku dh dƧf'k'k djr gA bld leFku e mudk ;g dguk g fd vU; n'kk dh ryuk e Hkkjr e xyke&iFkk dHkh ugh jgh] vkj ;g fd vLi';rk fd lh Hkh n'kk e mruk cjh ugh g] ftruh fd xyke&iFkk gA ,lk gh rd Lo-yyk yktirjk; t l egku 0;fDr u ^vugih bfM;k* uked viuh iLrd e fn;k gA bl dFku dk [kMu dju d fy, le; dk vi0;; dju dh vko';drk ugh Fkh] vxj ckdh nfu;k dk] ft lu xyke&iFkk l cjh dkb iFkk n[kh gh ugh] ;g fo'okl ugh gkrk fd vLi';rk xyke&iFkk l cjh gk gh ugh l drhA

bl rd dk mUkj rk ;gh g fd ;g dguk l jk l j >B ckyuk g fd fgnvk e xyke&iFkk dHkh Fkh gh ughA ;g rk fgnvk dh ,d vfr&ikphu iFkk gA bl fgnvk d fof/k&fuekrk eu l eku;rk inku dh vkj mud ckn mudk vulj.k dju oky vU; Lefrdkjk u bl 0;kid cuk;k vkj 0;ofLFkr : i fn;kA fgnvk e xyke iFkk doy ,d ikphu iFkk d : i e ugh Fkh tk Hkkjr d bfrgkl e 1843 rd ipfyr jgh vkj vxj vxth ljdkj bl ml o'k dkuu cukdj lekr u dj nrh] rk 'kk;n ;g vkt Hkh ipfyr gkrhA

vLi';rk vkj xyke&iFkk e dku&lh iFkk vPNh ;k cjh g] bl vk/kkj ekudj mBk, tku oky rd dk mUkj nu d fy, lcl vPNk mik; bu nkuk d chp vFkr vLi';rk dk xyke&iFkk d l kFk] t l k fd ;g ikphu jke vkj vk/kfud vejhd e Fkh] ryuk djuk vkj mud vrj dk Li"V djuk gA

jke lkekT; e 0;ogkj e xykek dh D;k flLFkr Fkh\ t gk rd ejh tkudkj g] bldk lcl vPNk fooj.k Jh cjk dh ^Lyojh bu jkeu ,Eik;j* uked iLrd e feyrk gA Jh cjk fy[kr g %

^vc rd tk fp=.k fd;k x;k] og ?kjk dh xyke&iFkk dk ?kf.kr i{k gA bldk ,d nljk i{k Hkh gA lkfgR; e ?kjk dk lkekU; : i e fpf=r fd;k x;k gA fu'p; gh ;g viokn Lo: i gA fuLIng xyke Hkkjh l [;k e gkr Fk] vkj ; ik;% jke e ik, tkr gA bVyh vkj vU; ikrk e fn[kku d fy, budh vko';drk ?kjk e de FkhA bud xyke Hkkjh l [;k e [krk e dke dju vkj bl l tM mRikndrk dk;k d fy, yxk, tkr FkA ogk bu xykek d chp vki lh l c/k Bdnkj vkj etnj k d chp t l k gkrk Fkk] mue l ,d mudk ef[k;k gkrk Fkk] ckdh mld v/khu dke djr FkA flyuh dk viu xykek d ifr n;ki.k 0;ogkj ifl) gA og viu xykek d ifr ;g 0;ogkj /kƧfed Hkkouk l ifjr gkdj ;k bl bPNk l ugh djr k Fkk fd vx vku okyh ih<h dh n"V e og vPNk le>k tk,xk vkj ;g ih<h mld mu i=k dk i<xh ftle mlu viu xykek dh elhcrk vkj eR; dk o.ku fd;k gA iR;d ?kj %;k flyuh½ mld xykek d fy, ekuk ,d x.kjT; Fkka flyuh dk viu xykek d l kFk 0;ogkj lkekU; ;k dHkh&dHkh d 0;ogkj dh ryuk e bruk vPNk eku fy;k tkrk g fd ml

dkb Bkl l k{; ugh ekuk tkrk gA bl n"Vdk.k d fy, dkb dkj.k le{k e ugh tkrkA

vehj yx dN rk fn[kko d fy, vkj dN l pep lkfgR;d : fp d dkj.k viu&viu ?kjk e ,l xyke j[kk djr Fk] tk lkfgR; vkj dyk e n{k gkr FkA ^Dyfol l l lchul* d ckj e ^luMk* dk dguk g fd mlu viu X;kjg xykek dk gkej] glhvkbM vkj uk vU; xhrdkjk dh jpuk, dBLFk dj nh FkhA t c mld ,d fe= u bl ij ;g fVli.kh dh fd ^bl l lLrh rk fdrck dh vyeƧj;k gkxh] rc ;g mUkj fn;k x;k fd ^ugh] tk ?kj dk ekfyd tkurk g] ?kj d lHkh yx Hkh ogh tkuA* bu vfr'k;kfDr d vykok] l Ppkb rk ;g g fd Nikb vkfn dh lfo/kk ugh gku d dkj.k i<&fy[k xyke vko';d le> tkr gkxA 0;Lr odhy] dko;ieh] dfoj nk'kfud vkj lkfgR;d vfhk:fp d 0;fDr;k dk udyuoh l k] jhMjk vkj fyfidk dh vko';drk gkrh FkhA ,l yx LokHkkfod : i l Hkk"kk oKkfud Hkh gkr FkA ,d iLrd foØrk dk nok g fd og yfVu vkj xhd lkfgR; dk fo}ku gA vk'kfyfidk dh Hkjekj FkhA fut h vkj l kotfud iLrdky;k e yk;cfj;u gkr FkA -- 'kkl u e vk'kfyfi dh lgk;rk yuk l k/kkj.k ckr Fkh] vkj xyke ukftjk dk fu;fer ukdfj;k feyrh FkhA ,d fo'k"k 'kk/k&i c/k e LuVku;l u cgr l eDr xyke 'kkL=dkjk vkj o;kdjf.kdk dk mYy[k fd;k gA vkLVI d ikr dk v/kid ojhv l Qykdl Fkk] vkj mldh eR; gk tku ij mldh efr yxkdj mldk l kotfud : i l l eeku fd;k x;kA LØhckfu;l ,ÝkMhf l ;l ,d xyke Fkka og vkjchfy;l dk f'"k"; Fkk] tk ckn e LØhckfu;k }kjk vktkn dj fn;k x;k Fkka gkbt hfu;l] iyVkb u iLrdky; dk yk;cfj;u Fkk bl dk;ky; e mld i'pkr mlh d }kjk vktkn fd, x, tfy;l ekM lVI uked xyke dk fu;Dr fd;k x;kA ge ,d xyke nk'kfud dk Hkh irk pyrk g] ft ld vud eDr fd, x, xyke bfrgkl dkj gkr FkA bl nk'kfud dk viu ekfyd] xykek d nkLrk] vkj eDr g, xyke okLrdkjk d l kFk cgl d fy, ikr lkfgR fd;k tkrk Fkka f'kyky[kk e eDr fd, ,l xykek dk ckj&ckj mYy[k feyrk g] tk MkDVj gkr FkA bue l dN fo'k"K Hkh FkA t l k fd ,d ;k nk mnkgj.kk l irk pyrk g] budk if'k{k.k cM&cM ?kjkuk e xyke d : i e gvka ; dN fnu i'pkr i [;kr gk x, vkj ekVh Qh l yu d fy, cnuke gk x,A

lekt d dN oxk }kjk urdk] xk;dk] l xhrdkjk] [kydn if'k{dk vkfn dh ex gbA xykek e bl dkfV d yx Hkh g,A bue l dN dk f'k{dk }kjk if'k{kr Hkh fd;k x;k vkj mUgu [;kfr vfttr dhA

vxLVI d le; e okf.kT; vkj m|kxk dk foLrkj gvka bl l igy Hkh xykek dk %dyk vkj f'kYi½ d dk;k e yxk;k tkrk Fkka ijr 0;kikj e vpkud of) gk xbj vU;Fkk mUg vf/kd l [;k e j[kuk 0;Fk gkrkA jke fuoklh vkj Hkh [kydj fofHkuu 0;kolkf;d vkj vk|kfdd xfrfof/k;k e yx x,A pfd 0;kikfjd xfrfof/k;k vkj vf/kd

cM ieku ij gku yxh vkj nykyk dk egRo vkj vf/kd c< x;k] rk Hkh ; nyky ogh gkr Fk tk xyke FkA ;g bl dkj.k Fkk fd xykek dh 'kr yphyh gkrh FkhA ;g blfy, Hkh yphyh gkrh Fkh fd ft l l fd lh Hkh xyke dk ;g ykyp fn;k tk l d fd og /ku vkj Lor=rk dh vk'kk l dk; dj vkj mue bruh cfn'k Hkh jg fd ft l l xyke }kjk viu ekfyd dk viu n0;ogkj d dkj.k g, ud l ku dh Hkjikb dju dh xkjVh Hkh jgA 0;kikj e fd lh xyke vkj mld ekfyd vFkok vU; 0;fDr d chp 0;kolkf;d 'kr vke ckr Fkh vkj bl idkj fd;k x;k dk; fuLIng cgr ykHkd kjh Fkka --- xykek dk Hke fdjk, ij nu dh iFkk dk Åij ftØ fd;k tk pdk g --- vkj ;g i.kkyh m|kxk e db : ik e ipfyr FkhA ekfyd fd lh Hkh xyke dk viu cd ;k tgkt d mi;kx dh btkt r n l drk Fkk] yfdu 'kr ;g gkrh Fkh fd og ml bld cny e fu'pr jkf'k ;k deh'ku nxkA

; xyke tk dN dekr] ;g dkuu dh n"V e mudh lifUk cu xb vkj ft l o fofHkuu i;k tuk ij [kp dj l dr FkA fuLIng vf/kdk'k ekeyk e ;g /ukjƧ'k ;k rk Hkktu ij [kp gkrh ;k vkekn&iekn ij [kp gkrhA ;g lifUk dkb FkkMh cpr ugh gkrh Fkh ft l og dHkh&dHkh dekr vkj ekt&eLrh d fy, mMk nr gkA tk xyke viu ekfyd d dkjckj dk bl yk;d cuk nr fd ml l ykHk gku yx vkj mUg [kn Hkh ykHk gk] o ;g Hkh dƧf'k'k djr fd mUgku tk dN [kp dj fn;k g mldh Hkjikb Hkh gk tk,A og viuh bl vfrfjDr vk; dk viu ekfyd d dkjckj e ;k ml l fHkuu fd lh nlj dkjckj e fQj l yxk nrA og viu ekfyd d l kFk 0;kikfjd l c/k j[kr vkj ekfyd mUg cjkj dk fgLlnkj eku yr ;k o fd lh d l kFk dkj djrA og viuh lifUk vFkok viu dkjckj d brtke d fy, e[rkj Hkh j[k yr vkj bl idkj mudh lifUk e doy Hkfe] Hkou] ndku gh ugh gkrh Fkh] cfYd vf/kdkj&i= vkj nko Hkh gkr FkA

0;kikj e yx xykek d vufxur dkjckj gkr] mue l cgr l ndkunku gkr tk [kku dh rjg&rjg dh lkexh cpr t l jkVh] ek l] ued] eNyh] 'kjk c] l fct;k] Qy] 'kgn] ngh] cUk[k vkj rk tk eNfy;k vkfnA dN xyke diM] pliy] tr] xkm u vkj eVy vkfn cpr FkA jke e ldl ekehel ;k ikfVdl fvXfeel ;k bl fDoykbu ekdV ;k fn xV ekV %dvkyu igkMh ij flFkr½ ;k l cjk uked LFkkuk ij budh ndku FkhA

ikEib e l l hfy;l tdM l d ?kj ij tk j l hn feyh] mul ;g Li"V irk pyrk g fd ; xyke fdruh vf/kd l [;k e viu&viu ekfyd d ;gk e[rkj vkj ,tV k d : i e dke fd;k djr FkA

;g ckr dkb vk'p;tud ugh yxrh fd jkT; d v/khu Hkh xyke gv k djr FkA vkf[kj dkj ;) djuk rk jkT; dk gh dk; Fkk vkj bl l tk cnh cuk, tkr] og jkT; dh gh rk lifUk gkrh FkhA vk'p;tud rk ;g g fd jkT; e bu xykek l cM&cM dke fy, tkr vkj ;g fd bl g lekt

e fo'k" in iklr FkA

fdlh lkekT; d fy, ^jkt; dk xyke* 'kCn dk vFk ;g gku yxk fd og xyke jkt; ; e 'kk l u d fofHkUu ink e l fdlh in ij fu;Dr gj mldk ,d fuf'pr dÜk0; g rFkk lekt e ik; ; mldh ,d ifr"Bk gA jkt; ; d xyke] uxj d xyke vkj lhtj d xyke l Øe'k , l depkfj; k dk ck/k gku yxk] t l fd vkt dy flfoy lokvk d mPp vkj leLr voj in ; k uxj fuxe e dk; jr dkfed gkr gA %dk"kkxkj d½ v/khuLFk vud fyfid vkj foÜkh; vf/kdkjh dke djr FkA bue lHkh eDr xyke gkr FkA ; ykx tk 0;olk; djr] mldk {k= 0;kid gkrk--- t l Vd lky --- ;gk bldk i/kku dkb lker gkrk] tk lkjh Vd lky dk vf/kdkjh gkrk Fkk--- bld v/khu ,d eDr xyke gkrk vkj mld v/khu mud eDr xyke vkj xyke gkr FkA yfdu dN fo'k" l dV d le; ,d ;k nk voljk dk NkMdj bu xykek dk ,d dk; l feYdy vyx j[kk tkrk FkA mUg luk e 'kkfey gkdj ;) dju dh vuefr ugh Fkh] D;kfd ; bl lEekuuh; dk; d ;kx; ugh le> tkr FkA gk ldrk g fd bld vU; dkj.k Hkh gk] vf/kd l [;k e xykek dk 'kL=kL=k d i ;kx dk fof/kor if'k{k.k] [krjukd i ;kx gk ldrk FkA vxj bu g luk e j[k Hkh fy;k tkrk] rk bu g ;) dju cgr de Hk tk tkrk vkj bu g fu;fer : i l luk d gjkoy e j[kk tkrk Fkk] tgk ; Hkkjh l [;k e lod d : i e dke djr vkj bul j l n igpku dh <ykb dju dk dke fy;k tkrk FkA ukok d cMk e xyke dkQh l [;k e gkr FkA

II

vc ge vejhdk e uhxk ykxk d ckj e mud ml ;x dh okLrfod n'kk ij fopkj dx] tc dkuu dh n"V e o xyke eku tkr FkA ;gk dN , l rF; fn, tk jg g] ftul mudh n'kk ij i ;klr idk'k iMrk g % yQk; r u Lo; ;g n[kk fd Økfr d nkjku 'or vkj v'or ukfodk vkj lfudk u ,d tV gk vki l e fcuk fd l h dVrk d l ?k" fd ;kA mÜkj dh djkyuk d xkufoyd kmVh e tku pfol uked ,d ey uhxk Fkk] ft l dh f'k{kk&nh{k fi lVu fo'ofolky; ; e gb FkhA og 'or Nk=k d fy, ,d ikboV Ldy pykrk FkA ml LFkkuh; pp }kjk jkt; ; e 'ork dh lHkxvk e iopu dju dk Hkh vf/kdkj feyk gv k FkA mld f'k";k e l ,d f'k"; mÜkj dh djkyuk dk xouj vkj n l jk jkt; dk ,d ie[k fox l huVj Hkh gv kA mld nk f'k"; mÜkj dh djkyuk d e [; U;k ;k/kh'k d i= FkA jkt; dh lcl cMh lfud vdkneh d lLFkkid dk fir k mld Ldy e i<k vkj ml h d ?kj e jgkA --- bl idkj xyke gj idkj dk dk; djr FkA uhxk xykek e tk vf/kd ifrHkk'kkyh gkr Fk] mUg dkjh xj dk if'k{k.k fn;k tkrk Fkk] ft l l mudk mi ;kx gk l d vkj mudh lok, Bd ij nh tk l dA xyke dkjh xj l cktkj e miyC/k n l j lkekU; dkjh xj dh vi{k nxuh vk; gkrh FkhA mLrkn dkjh xj d viu depkj gkr FkA pfd bl i) fr dk fodk l gkrk x;k] dN mLrkn dkjh xj viu xyke dkjh xj d fy, Hkkm ij xykek dk j[ku yxA cgr l xyke dkjh xj viuh cpr l tk mUg lkekU; ; r fd, x, dke l vf/kd dke dju l gkrh] mUg [kjh fy;k djr FkA

dke NkMdj Hkx tku oky xykek vkj mudh fcØh d ckj e tk foKkiu idkf'kr gkr] mul bl ifjikVh d fodflr gk tku dh if"V gkrh gA bu ykxk dk xjhc 'or etnj d ckjcj ; k mul vf/kd oru feyrk vkj viu mLrkn d iHko l vPN l vPNk dke fey tkrk FkA 1838 e ,FkU l vkj tkft ;k e fpukb o ydMh dk dke dju okyk d Bdnkj dk ,d ;kfpdk nh xb fd o uhxk etnj dk rjthg nuk cn dj nA ^dkuuh rkj ij] ufrd n"V l vkj ukxfjdrk dh n"V l bl n'k vkj jkt; ; d vlyh ekfyd 'or gA mud LokfeRo dk vf/kdkj rHkh LFkkfir gk x;k Fkk] tc 'or tkfr d dkijfud l vkj xfyfy;k u iFoh dk xkykdj l kfr dj fn;k FkA bldk Kku ,d vU; 'or 0;fDr dkycl dk Hkh Fkk] ft lu if'pe dh vkj pydj bl Hkfe dk irk yxk;kA blfy, ,d 'or 0;fDr u gh bl egk}hi dh [kk t dhA bl idkj vki ml h ox d 0;fDr;k dk jkt h&jkVh l ofpr dj jg g] mud ifjokj dk iV dV jg gA vki l knckth e Hkh mUg dke u ndj uhxk ykxk dk i{k y jg gA 1858 e vVyKvK e 'or fefL=;k vkj etnj u mLrknk d v'or xyke dkjh xj d f[kykQ ;kfpdk nh] tk vyx dkyuh e jg jg FkA mld vxy o" gh cgr l 'or ukxfjdk u bl ckr ij vkifÜk idV dh fd uxj ifj"kn u mudh dkyuh e ,d uhxk nr fpdfRld dk MkDVjh dh btkt r n j[kh gA ^gekj vkj lekt d l kFk U;k; ; dju d fy, ml ij jkd yxkb tk,A ge vVyKvK d ukxfjd vki l U;k; ; dh xgkj djr gA* tft;k d fipeM dkmVh e 1819 e Lor= uhxk ox dh tux.kuk l irk pyk g fd mue c<b] ukb] ckVdkdj] thulkt] p[kk dkru oky] feyjbV] gkYLVj] tykg] dj?kk cuku oky] vkjk e'khu pyku oky vkj LVhe ckV ik;yV FkA ,d uhxk ekph u viu gkFk l tr cuk, Fk] tk jk"Vifr eujk u viuk in xg.k djr le; igu FkA ekVhlyk e Fkkel tQlu d ?kj ij ft l [kcljrh l ,d xyke u Vkbj fcNkb Fkh] ml n[k gfj;r ekVhU; dk nx jg tkuk iMk FkA vkt Hkh ijku ckx e ;g Hkou ektn g] ft le bu uhxk dkjh xj dk deky n[ku dk feyrk gA bu ykxk u vkd o{k k d ruk dk phjdj ml mUgh o{k dh ydMh d dhyk dk tkM&tkM dj r;kj fd;k FkA cfd?ke u 1839 e ,Fk l vkj tkft ;k e n[kk fd ; uhxk 'or yMfd;k d l kFk dk; dj jg Fk vkj mue 'or yMfd;k d ifr frjLdkj ;k vkifÜk dh dkb Hkkouk ugh FkhA nf{k.k d uhxk dkjh xj pkg o xyke gkr ;k eDr] lHkh viu mÜkj {k= d Hkbb;k l cgrj FkA fQYMFYQ;k e 1856 e ykxk dh fp< d dkj.k 1j637 uhxk dkjh xj e l nk frgkb l Hkh de viuk /k/kk dj ikr FkA mÜkj e vk;fj'k ykxk dk tk 19oh 'krkCnh d 'k: l gh vejhdk e vku 'k: gk x, Fk] mUgh fl)krk d vk/kkj ij dke ij fy;k tku yxk] tk uhxk xykek ij yx gkr FkA mud i{k e dgk x;k Fk fd ,d vk;fj'k dFkkyd ef'dy l gh viuh fLFkr dk l/kkj ikrk g] tc fd bl ckj e uhxk yx l Qy gk tkr gA ft l le; v'or xykek dh [kjh&Qjk[r dk pyu Fk rk D;k vkyhoj Økeoy u mu lHkh vk;fj'k ykxk dk cp ugh fy;k Fk tk [lykfjMk d Mk?knk ujl gkj l cp ckcMk l Hkx vk, FkA U; ;kd vkj iflyokfu;k d eDr vkj HkxkM uhxk ykxk dk

bu ykxk d l kFk ckjcj Vdjko gkrk jgrk FkA bl Vdjko dk lcl Hk;dj : i mu nxk en[ku d fy, feyk] tk U; ;kd e HkMd mB FkA bu ey vk;fj'k ykxk dk edku cukr le; cynkj d : i e dke ij vkj NkV&cM dkek ij ,dkf/kdkj FkA blfy, o uhxk ykxk dh fd l h Hkh , l h dkf'k'k ij HkMd mBr] tk mUg viuh jkt h&jkVh d fy, [krjk yxrhA

III

;g jkeu xykek vkj vejhdk d uhxk xykek dh ;FkkFk fLFkr FkhA D;k Hkkjr e vLi';k dh fLFkr e dgh dkb , l h ckr g] ft l dh jkeu xykek vkj uhxk xykek dh fLFkr l ryuk dh tk l d\ vxj ge jkeu vkj uhxk xykek dh fLFkr d l kFk vLi';k dh fLFkr dh ryuk dju d fy, leku ;x dk p;u dj rk ;g vufpr ugh gkxkA yfdu e vkt d vLi';k dh ryuk xykek dh ml n'kk l djuk vufpr ugh le>rk] tk jkeu lkekT; e mudh FkhA ;g ryuk , l h gxh fd ge cnrj fLFkr dh ryuk fd l h J"B fLFkr l dj jg g] D;kfd vLi';k d l c/k e mudh vkt dh fLFkr Lof.ke fLFkr le>h tkrh gA vkt dh vLi';k dh okLrfod fLFkr xykek dh okLrfod fLFkr l fdruh fHkUu g\ vkt fdruh l [;k e vLi'; yk;cfj;u] LVukxkQj vkfn t l 0;olk;k e yx g, g] ft ru fd bu 0;olk;k e jke e xyke fu;Dr Fk\ vkt fdru vLi'; okdiV] Hk"kkfoKkuh] nk'kfud] v;kid] MkDVj vkj dykdj g vkj ckf) d dk;dyki djr g] t l k fd jke e xyke fd;k djr FkA D;k jke d xykek dh rjg Hkkjr h; vLi';k l ; dke dj k, tkr g] D;k dkb fgn , l h fgEer j[krk g fd bu i'uk dk mÜkj ^gk* dg dj n\ vLi';k d fy, ; lkj jkLr ij h rjg cn g] tc fd jkeu xykek d fy, ; ij h rjg [ky g, FkA bl l ;gfl) gk tkrk g fd fgn vLi';rk dk mfpr Bgjku d fy, tk nyhy nr g] fdruh lkjghu gA n[k rk bl ckr dk g fd vf/kdk'k ykx xykeh dk ek= blfy, cjk crkr g fd ble dkuu }kjk ,d 0;fDr d thou dk tk vf/kdkj n l j dk l ki fn;k tkrk g] og xyr gA o ;g Hky tkr g] pkg xyke&iFkk gk ;k u gk] tYe] mRihMu] Øjrk vkj irkMuk cuh gh jgrh g] ft l l ihMk] grk'kk vkj uj k'; dk tle gkrk gA tk yx xykek dh mij kDr ;FkkFk fLFkr ij fopkj dx] mUg ;g ekuuk iMx fd xyke&iFkk dk mldh dkuuh vo/kk.kk ij gYd&QYd <x ;k rikd l cjk dg nuk fufkd ckr gxhA tk dN dkuu vuefr nrk g] og lekt e ipfyr 0;ofk dk l k; ugh gA cgr l xyke ;g Lohdkj dj yx fd mud ik l tk dN g] og xyke&iFkk d dkj.k gh g] vkj cgrk u link vft r dh] pkg mUgu bl rF; dk Lohdkj dj yx fd mud ik l tk dN g] og xyke&iFkk d dkj.k gh g] vkj cgrk u link vft r dh] pkg mUgu bl rF; dk Lohdkj fd;k gk vFkok ughA

;g vo'; Lohdkj fd;k tkuk pkfg, fd xyke&iFkk dkb Lor= lekt&0;lFkk ugh gA fdr D;k vLi';rk ,d Lor=&0;lFkk g\ tk fgn vLi';rk dk leFku djr g] fuLIng o dgx fd ^gk];g Lor= lekt&0;lFkk gA* o ;g Hky tkr g fd xykeh vkj vLi';rk e vud idkj d vrj g] vkj bud dkj.k gh vLi';rk

ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk dk lcl vf/kd dfrlr :i ga xykeh dHkh vfuok; ugh jgh] ijr vLi';rk vfuok; 0;oLFkk ga dkb 0;fDr fdlh dk Hkh xyke d :i e j[k ldrk Fkka ;fn og fdlh dk xyke u j[kuk pkg] rc ml ij ,lk u dju dh dkb icn h ughA ijr vLi';rk d lc/k e dkb fodYi ughA vxj dkb ,d ckj vLi'; d ?kj e tUe y y] rc og lc rjg l vLi'; gk tk ,xkA xyke&iFkk d dkuuk e efDr dk fo/kku ga dkb 0;fDr ;fn ,d ckj xyke gk x;k] rk ;g vko';d ugh fd og thou&Hkj xyke gh jgxkA vLi'; gku ij og mll cp ugh ldrkA ,d ckj vLi';] rk ge'kk d fy, vLi';A nljk vrj ;g gfd vLi';rk xykeh dk ,d viR;{k :i g vkj blfy, vR;r dfrlr gA fdlh 0;fDr dk mldh Lor=rk l [ky rkj ij vkj iR;{k jhfr l ofpr dj nuk xyke cuku dh cgrj iFkk ga bl l ,d xykeh dk vglkl jgrk g vkj ;g irhfr gh vktkn dh yMkb dk lcl igyk vkj vek?k vl= ga ijr ;fn fdlh 0;fDr dh Lor=rk viR;{k jhfr l Nhu yh tk,] rc ml viu xyke gku dk vglkl gh ugh gxxkA vLi';rk xyke&iFkk dk ,d viR;{k :i ga fdlh vLi'; l dgk tk, fd ^re Lor=gk] re ,d ukxfjd gk] redk ukxfjdrk d lHkh vf/kdkj iklr g] vkj ml jLlh l bl rjg ck/k fn;k tk, fd og Lor=gku dk vuHko Hkh u dj l d] rc ;g fun;rkiod /kk[kk nuk ga vLi';k dk mudh xykeh dk vglkl u gku nuk mudk xyke cukuk ga ;g vLi';rk g] rk Hkh ;g xykeh ga ;g ;FkkFk g] gkykfd ;g viR;{k ga ;g v0;Dr g] blfy, ;g LFkkb ga bu nkuk 0;oLFkvk e l vLi';rk fuLIng cjh ga u rk xykeh gh Lor= lekt&0;oLFkk g] vkj u gh vLi';rkA ijr ;fn bu nkuk e vrj fd;k tk,] vkj bl ckr e dkb lng Hkh ugh g fd bu nkuk e vrj g] rk bl vrj dh d lkvH ;g gkxh fd D;k xykeh dh fLFkfr e f'k{kk] ufrd vkn'k] l[k] lLÑfr vkj lef) lHko g] ;k ;g vLi';rk dh fLFkfr e lHkoA vxj bl d lkvH ij bu nkuk fLFkfr;k dk ij[kk tk,] rc fuLIng ;g irk pyxk fd xykeh dh fLFkfr l kE nt vPNh ga xykeh e f'k{kk] ufrd vkn'k] l[k] lLÑfr vkj lef) dh xtkb'k ga vLi';rk e rk bue l fdlh dh xtkb'k ughA vLi';rk e xykeh tlh ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk d ykHk dh dkb lHkkouk ughA ble Lor= 0;oLFkk dh lkjh gkfu;k fo|eku ga xykeh tlh ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk e dN ykHk Hkh g] tl 0;kikj] nLrdkjh ;k dyk dk vuHko] ;k tlk fd ikQl ij ejl u bl ^mPp lLÑfr dh nh{kk dk lkiku* dgk Fkka xykeh dh iFkk e] fo'k'kdj tk iFkk jkeu lkekT; e ipfyr Fkh] mle vLi';dk leklr dju ;k 0;fDrxr fodkl dh ck/kkvk dh vLohÑfr dk i'u gh ugh gvka blfy, vHkh ;g dguk tYnckth gkxh fd xykeh dh iFkk vLi';rk l cgrj ga bl idkj ;g if'k{k.k] lLÑfr l ifjp; fuLIng xykek d fy, ,d cgr cMh fu;ker Fkha ble ekfydk dk viu xykek d if'k{k.k vkj mUg l lLÑr dju ij dkQh /ku [kp djuk iMrk Fkka ^xykek d :i e j[ku l io cgr de xyke ,l feyr Fk] tk f'kf{kr ;k nhf{kr gkr FkA bl dk mik; ;gh Fkk fd mUg Nkvh voLFkk l gh

?kjy dkek e if'kf{kr dj fn;k tk, ;k dkjh xjh fl[kk nh tk,] tlk fd lkekT; dh LFkkiuk d io dN ek=k e T;"B dkVk u fd;k Fkka ;g if'k{k.k mud ekfydk vkj mud ;gk ektn dkfedk }kjk fn;k tkrk Fkka njvly vehj ?kjk e fo'k'k if'k{kdk gkr FkA ;g if'k{k.k db idkj d {k=k e fn;k tkrk Fkk] tl m[kx] 0;kikj] dyk vkj l kfgR;A ; ekfyd viu xykek dk vPN dkek vkj lLÑfr e D;k if'kf{kr djr Fk] fuLIng mudk ml'; bul vkfFkd ykHk iklr djuk gkrk Fkka d'ky Jfed vd'ky Jfed dh ryuk e vf/kd eY;oku en gkrh Fkha ml cpu ij mldh dher T;knk feyrh vkj Hkkm ij p<ku ij mldh etnjh Hkh T;knk feyrh Fkha blfy, ekfydk }kjk xykek dk f'kf{kr djuk ekuk ith fuo'k djuk Fkka xyke&iFkk tlh ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk e xykek dk Hkj.k&ik'k.k djuk vkj mUg LoLFk j[kuk mud ekfydk dk nkf;Ro Fkka xyke dk viu Hkktu] diMk vkj viuh fjpgk;'k d ckj e fprk l eDr j[kk tkrk Fkka bl lcdh 0;oLFkk dju d fy, ekfyd ck/; gkrk Fkka ;g mld ekfyd d fy, ck> ugh gkrk Fkk] D;kfd xyke viu Åij gku oky [kp l T;knk dek yrk Fkka yfdu gj Lor= 0;fDr d fy, viuh jkth&jkVh vkj edku dh dkb l jf{kr 0;oLFkk ge'kk lHko ugh gkrh g] D;kfd Jfed viuh&viuh dher tkr ga tk dke dju d fy, r;kj g] ml rd dk dke ugh feyrk vkj Jfed d lc/k e ,lk dkb fu;e Hkh ugh g] ft ld v/khu ml mu fnu rd nkuk&ikuh fey ld] tc rd ml dkb dke ugh fey tkrk ga ;g fu;e fd dke ugh rk jkVh ugh] xykek ij ugh ykx gkrk ga mld fy, jkVh d l kFk&l kFk dke <<u dh ftEenjkH ekfyd ij gkrh ga vxj ekfyd mld fy, dke <<u e vlQy jgrk g] rk bl l xyke dk viu fy, jkVh feyu dk vf/kdkj ugh fNu tkrk ga 0;kikj e mrkj&p<ko] ykHk vkj gkfu lkekU; ifjoru g] ftUg gj Lor= Jfed dk Hkxuk gkrk ga yfdu budk xykek ij dkb iHkko ugh iMrk ga budk iHkko mld ekfyd ij rk iM ldrk g] yfdu xyke bu lcl eDr ga ml viuh jkVh] 'kk;n ogh jkVh feyrh g] pkg ykHk d fnu gk ;k ?kkVg gk jgk gkA xyke&iFkk tlh ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk e xyke d LokLF; vkj mld d'ky&{ke dk /;ku j[ku d fy, mldk ekfyd ck/; ga xyke] ekfyd dh lifÜk Fkka yfdu xykek dh ;gh fuHkjrk Lor= 0;fDr d edkcy mud fy, ojnku cu xba o lifÜk Lo:i Fk] blfy, eY;oku FkA ekfyd viu fgr e xykek d LokLF; vkj mud d'ky&{ke dk ijk /;ku j[kr FkA jke e xykek dk nynyh bykdk ;k eyfj;k&xLr {k=k e dHkh ugh Hktk tkrk Fkka ,l {k=k e Lor= 0;fDr Hkt tkr FkA dkVk u jkeu fd l kuk dk l ykg nh Fkh fd o dHkh Hkh viu xykek dk nynyh ;k eyfj;k&xLr {k=k e u HktA ;g vthc&l k yxrk ga ijr tj&l k /;ku nu ij gh irk py tk,xk fd ;g LokHkkfod Hkh Fkka vkf[kj xyke mudh eY;oku lifÜk gkr FkA blfy, dkb le>nkj ekfyd ft l viu fgr dk Kku g] viuh eY;oku lifÜk dk eyfj;k l D;k rckg gku nA ijr tk xyke ugh Fk] mudh

सेवा में,	
नाम श्री.....	
पता	
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fd l ijokg Fkh D;kfd o fdlh dh lifÜk Fkkm gh gkr Fk\ bl dkj.k xykek dk cMh lfo/kk iklr Fkha mudk bruk /;ku j[kk tkrk Fkk] ftruk vkj fdlh dk ugh j[kk tkrkA vLi';k dk ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk dh mDr bu rhuk lfo/kkvk e l dkb Hkh lfo/kk iklr ugh ga mPprj v/;u d {k= e vLi'; dk dkb io'k ugh g] mld fy, lH; thou d dkb jklr ugh [ky g, ga mldk uke flQ lQkb djuk ga ml vkj dN ugh djuk ga vLi';rk dk vFk mldh jkth&jkVh dh lfo/kk ugh ga fgnvk e l dkb Hkh vLi'; dk jkth&jkVh] edku o diMk eg;k dju d fy, ftEenjk ugh ga vLi'; dk LokLF; fdlh dh ftEenjkH ughA vLi'; dh ekr 'kHk ekuh tkrh ga ,d fgn dgkor g& ^vLi'; ejk] xngV^A nljh rjQ] vLi'; d fy, Lor= lekt&0;oLFkk dh lHkh cyk, mldh rdnj e fy[kh ga Lor= lekt&0;oLFkk e iR;d 0;fDr dk viu thou d fy, l?k'k djuk iMrk ga mldh ;gh ftEenjkH Lor= lekt&0;oLFkk dk lcl cMk vfHk'kki ga dkb ml mÜkjnkf;Ro dk ijk dj ikrk g ;k ugh] ;g leku volj vkj leku 0;ogkj feyu ij fuHkj djrk ga gkykfd vLi'; ,d Lor= 0;fDr gkrk g] rk Hkh ml leku volj ugh feyr vkj u mld l kFk jkx&}"k l eDr 0;ogkj gh gkrk ga bl n^V l vLi';rk xyke&iFkk dh ryuk e u doy cnrj g] cfYd ;g fu'p; gh ,d Øj de ga xykeh dh iFkk e xyke d fy, jkth <<u dh ftEenjkH mld ekfyd dh gkrh ga Lor= etnj 0;oLFkk e jkth iklr dju d fy, etnjk dk viu l kFk;k dk edkcyk djuk iMrk ga bl /kDdk&eDdh e vLi'; d fy, volj dgk\ l {ki e] ft l ifr;kfxrk e lkekftd dyd d dkj.k vLi'; dk i{k fucy gk] rc ftUg jktxkj fn;k tk,xk] mudh lph e mldk iFke LFkku gxxkA xyke&iFkk dh ryuk e vLi';rk blfy, Øj de gfd bl l vLi';k ij viu fy, jkth deku dk nkf;Ro Mky fn;k tkrk g] tc fd jkth deku d njokt mud fy, ijh rjg [ky ugh gkrA l kjk'k ;g gfd fgn] vLi';k dk xykek dh fLFkfr l fhUu mu fLFkfr;k e viuk ekur g] ftul mud LokFk dh ifr gkrh g vkj tc mUg viu l kFk j[ku e mudk LokFk vkM vk tkrk g vkj o ck> yxu yxr g] rc o mudk viuk dgu vkj viu cjkcj j[ku l bd kj dj nr ga vLi';] ijr= lekt&0;oLFkk d fdlh ykHk d vf/kdkjh gku dk nok ugh dj l dr] mUg Lor= lekt&0;oLFkk dh lHkh e l hcrk dk Lo; <ku d fy, Lor= NkM fn;k tkrk ga l kHkj & ckck l kgc Mk= vEcMdj l Ei.k ok^e; [kM&9 i"B l- 26 l 38 Mk- ch-vkj-vEcMdj

?kf.kr lei.k % dkxI dk funuh; iyk;u

iuk iDV ij fnukd 24 fl rcj 1932 dk gLrk{kj g, FkA 25 fl rcj 1932 dk viuk leFku nu d fy, cEcb e fgnvk dh ,d lHkk gbA ml lHkk e fuEufdr iLrko ikl fd, x, %&
^;g lEeyu fnukd 25 fl rcj 1932 dk lo.k fgnvk vkj nfyR oxk d urkvk e g, iuk iDV dh iFV djrk g vkj fo'okl 0;Dr djrk g fd vc fcfV'k ljdkj fgnvk e iFkd ernku i.kkyh d Qly dk okil y yxh vkj bl le>kr dk li.k : i e Lohdkj dj yxhA ;g lEeyu ljdkj l ;g Hkh vujk/k djrk g fd ljdkj bl ij rjr dk;okgh dj] rkfd egkRek xk/kh bugh 'krk d vrxr rjr viuk vu'ku rkM n]ft le igy gh dkQh foyEc gk x;k gA ;g lEeyu lHkh lcf/kr link;k d urkvk l vihy djrk g fd o le>kr d iHkok dk le> vkj bl iLrko e j[kh xb 'krk dk ijk dju dk Hkjld i;Ru dJA
;g lEeyu ldYi djrk g fd vkt l fgnvk l dkb Hkh eu"; tUe l vLi'; ugh le>k tk,xk vkj tk vkt rd vLi'; le> x, g] l kotfud dvk l ikuh Hkju] l kotfud Ldyk e i<u] l kotfud ekxk ij pyu vkj vU; l kotfud lLFkvk dk mi;kx dju e vU; fgnvk d lFk leku : i l vf/kÑr gxAX bu vf/kdkj dk lcl igy dkuulEer eK;rk nh tk,xh vkj ;fn le; l igy bl olh eK;rk ugh fey ikrh rk Lojkt l ln d vf/kfu;ek e ;g lcl igyk vf/kfu;e gxkA
bl ckr ij Hkh lgefr idV dh tkrh g fd ;g fgn urkvk dk dr0; gkxk fd o rFkddfkr vLi'; oxk ij : f<;k d rkj ij pyh vk jgh lkeftd ikcfn;k] ftue efnj io'k ij yxh ikcnh Hkh 'kfey g] dk nj dju d fy, eufclv vkj 'kkfre; rjhd l ; Fkk'kh?k i ;Ru dJA**
bl iLrko d i'pkr fgnvk u tk'kk[kjk'k l vLi';k d fy, efnjk d }kj [kky fn,A dkb Hkh , lk llrkg [kkyh ugh tkrk Fkk] ftle Jh xk/kh }kjk idkf'kr ^gfjtu** l lrrkfgd d ie[k i"B ij ^ohd V ohd** LrHk e vLi';k d fy, [kky x, efnjk dh ych lph u fudyRh gkA mud fy, d, [kyu] ikB'kkyk, [kyu dh [kcj Hkh idkf'kr gkrhA e ^gfjtu** d nk vdk l ^ohd V ohd** LrEHk iLrr dj jgk gA
^gfjtu** 18 Qjojh 1933 ohd V ohd
%7 Qjojh 1933 dk lelr gku oky llrkg e% efnj [kky x, mUkj dydÜkk e M< yk[k : i; dh yxR l gky gh e cuk efnjA
enkl d xtefty e Hkkij xko dk ,d efnjA itk e tky/kj ukjfu;k dk ,d Bkdj}kjk efnjA
d, [kky x, mMh lk d ftyk dVd e t;ij dLck e xfj;kij dk uxjikfydk dvkA l ;Dr ikr d vxkj e othjij vkj uhDdh xyh e nk d,A
f=fpukiYyh %enk l% e ,d : f<oknh fgn u gfjtuk vkj lo.k fgnvk d fy, lk>k dvk [knoku ij [kp dju dh i'kd'kA
Ldy 'k: fd, x,
l-ik- d ejB fty d cNjKVk e ,d fu'kYd LdyA
jktirkuk d erkgfty e ,d LdyA
jktirkuk d t;ij fj;k l r e Qrgij] peu vkj vHk; ije rhu LdyA
l ;Dr ikr d Qrgij fty e ,d LdyA

l ;Dr ikr d eFjk e rhu jk=h LdyA
l ;Dr ikr d xkj [kij 'kgj e rhu jk=h LdyA
l ;Dr ikr d xkj [kij fty d gkrk e ,d jk=h LdyA
l [kku;ke ,d jk=h LdyA
Hkkjr h; fj;k l r
1- dkfB;kokM jkT; vlcyh d Hkkjh cger l rhu iLrko ikfjr fd, x, fd gfjtuk dk lfo/kk, nh tk,A
2-enkl d l/kj jkT; u gfjtuk dh lLFkr l/kju d fy, ,d Lfkkb lfeR cukb xBA lkeU;
xkj [kij fty d fofHkuu xkok d gfjtuk u l Mk ekl [kkuk NkM fn;k] fcgkj d etfQjij fty e gfjtu lod l?k d rUoko/kku e JhprHk t ukFk th efnj e clr ipeh d volj ij olrR lo euk;k x;k] ft le fgnvk dh lHkh tkfr;k u Hkx fy;kA&,-oh-BDdj] egkl fpo
lktV Vh-vkj-f'kn] v/;{k vky bfM;k ,Vh&vuVpcfYVh yhx vkj fMiLM fe'ku lklbVh vkQ bfM;k d lLFkkl d U;k l h] iuk u fo/kku lHkk d lnL;k dk [kyk i= fy[kk g fd lktV jxk v; j d vLi';rk fo/k;dk dk tcjnLr leFku fn;k tk,A
cEcb d rdkyokMh d-th-cykde gky gh e ,d vfXudkM gv]ft le 48 gtj ifjokj dh >kifM;k vkj cgr lkjk lkeku ty x;kA cEcb ikrh; vLi';rk lod lekt d v/;{k u mu ifjokj d lgk;rkFk 500 : i; nu d fy, ^th** okM dh lfeR cukBA lfeR u mu 48 ifjokj e 402 : i; vkB vkuk ckV] ft le dy feyk dj 163 0;fDr FkA
cEcb ljdkj u leLr LFkuh; fudk;k dk vkn'k tkjh fd;k fd dvk] rkyck] /ke'kkykvk d fy, nh tku okyh tehu doy bl 'kr ij nh tk, fd mudk fcuk tkfrokN dk [;ky fd, leku : i l mi;kx fd;k tk;xkA
^gfjtu** tykb 15] 1933 e ^ohd V ohd**
'kf{kd lfo/kk,
ukFk vkdV fty l , l-;- , l- }kjk gfjtuk d fy, rhu okpuky; [kky x,A
, l-;- , l- oDl u enj fty e gfjtu cPpk dk fojxuj rkyd ckM Ldy e Hkjr h dj;kA
eFjk d , l-;- , l- }kjk lpkfyr eykpjh Ldy e cPpk dk cfu;ku] rkfy,] lyV vkfn fu'kYd ckVhA
jket l dkyt] fnYyh d nk gfjtu fo|kFk;k dk Nk=ofÜk vkj fu'kYd vkokl lfo/kk nh xBA ,d dk dkyt d vkpk; FkMkuh u Nk=ofÜk nhA
ekph xV d ckgj DokVj e ykgkj gfjtu lod l?k d rUoko/kku e gfjtu o;Ldk d fy, jkf=Ldy [kkyk x;kA mldk mn?kkVu Jherh ctyky ug: ufd;k FkA
ftyk gfjtu lod l?k] xVj d i;Ruk l gfjtu Nk=k dk lo.k fgnvk d Ldyk e i<u dh btktr nh xBA
d,
dk;Lcrj fty e rhu d, lkQ fd, x, tk [kjk gkyr e iM g, Fk vkj mi;kx dju ;kx; cuk, x,A
nf{k.k vkdV d fMfLVdV ckM iflMV u , l-;- , l- }kjk pu x, pkj d, [knoku dk ok;nk fd;kA
315-33 d vfre llrkg e 125 d, l vf/kd gfjtuk d fy, [kky x, vkj vk/kin'k e ikp u, d, cuok, x,A
lkeU;
dydÜkk e gxk ekdV e] tgg Mke jgr g] ,d

ndku [kkyh xBA ogk [kku dh oLr, lLr nkek ij nh tkrh gA
dydÜkk e chch cxe cLrh e ,d gfjtu ifjokj dk _k pdku d fy, , l-;- , l- cxky }kjk 60 : i;fn, x,A
ver lekt dydÜkk u dN gfjtuk dk ukdjh nhA
ckyujk %chjHkfe% d 450 gfjtuk u 'kjkcihuH NkM nh vkj 1]275 ekfp;k u xkek l u [kku dh 'kiFkyhA
ckdj] ef'knckn vkj 24 ixxuk e , l-;- , l- d rhu u, dn [kky x,A
f=fpukiYyh rtkj] f=uyoYyh] lye] fMMhxy] mÜkj vdkV vkj enj e Jh xk/kh d gfjtu lok d fopkj dk xg.k fd;kA
dk;Ecrj l 12 ehy nj vynjky xko dk 25 : i; eY; dk vukt fn;k x;kA 100 : i; d diM vkj 5 : i; dk ry mud lgk;rkFk fn; x,A
fpnEcje e ,d gfjtu ;Fk ylx dh LFkkiuk dh xBA
rukyh u gfjtuk dk mfpr eY; ij oLr, fnyku d fy, ,d ndku [kkyh xBA
oykuk ikye e gfjtuk d vxk yxu l /oLr eduk d iufuek.k d fy, 110 : i;fn, x,A
;fyeu fpYyh %foTx% e gfjtuk dk lgk;rkFk ikrh; deVh u 100 : i; dk pnk fn;kA mu gfjtuk d edku tyk fn; x, FkA LFkuh; gfjtu lod l?k vPN LFkuuk ij mud u, edku cuku dk i;Ru dj jgk g vkj fuek.k dk; lkexh d fy, nku ,d= dj jgk gA
ckã.k dkMj %xVj% e gfjtu fo|kFk;k d fy, ,d Nk=kokl vkjHk dju dk fu'p; fd;k x;kA
ioh xknkojh ftyk gfjtu lod l?k u dkdhukMk d i<u okyh gfjtu Nk=kvk d fy, ,d Nk=kokl vkjHk dju dk fu'p; fd;kA ,d lky d fy, 20 kjh pkoy] ydMh rFkk vU; lkeku d fy, vkj 63020 : i; nku d rkj ij fn, x,A
vurij ftyk gfjtu lod l?k u m[kkdkMk e gfjtu fo|kFk;k d fy, Nk=kokl vkjHk djuk r; fd;kA /ku ,d= dju d fy, ic/k fd, x, gA gkLVy 20 fo|kFk;k l vkjHk fd;k tk,xkA
vurij ftyk gfjtu lod l?k u m[kkdkMk e gfjtu fo|kFk;k d fy, Nk=kokl vkjHk djuk r; fd;kA /ku ,d= dju d fy, ic/k fd, x, gA gkLVy 20 fo|kFk;k l vkjHk fd;k tk,xkA
xkyk iye e ,d lo.k fgn u ,d gfjtu dk viu ;gk ukdjh nhA
tc efnjk d ekfyd rFkk U;k l h vLi';k d fy, efnj [kkyu d fy, r;kj ugh g,] rk fgnvk u mud fo:) lR;kxg fd;kA mUg efnj [kkyu d fy, foo'k fd;k x;kA x:o;j d efnj e vNrkd io'k gr Jh dyliu u lR;kxg dk urRo fd;k Fkk] tk efnj io'k vknkyu dk ,d Hkx FkA vknkyu dh ygj dk jkdu d fy, efnjk d U;kf l;k d gkFk etcr dju d fy, cgr l fgn fo/kk;d ,d d ckn ,d vxk vk, vkj vLi';k d efnj io'k d leFku e vxk vk,A ;fn tuer l xg dj;k;k tkrk] rk vf/kdk'k fgn itkfj;k d i{k e jgrA , l fo/kk;dk dh >Mh de dh xb] gj fo/kk;d vxk jguk pkgRk FkA enkl fo/kku ifj'kn d ,d lnL; MkDVj lCckjk;u u dnh; lHkk e efnj io'k dk fo/k;d i'k fd;k FkA blh idkj ,d fo/k;d Jh lh-,l-jxk v; j n ljk Jh gfjfcyk l 'kkjnk] rh ljk Jh ykypn uoyjk; vkj pkFk fo/k;d Jh ,e-vkj-t ;dju i'k fd;k FkA
bl vknkyu e Jh xk/kh u Hkh Hkx fy;kA 1932 l igy Jh xk/kh vLi';k d fgn efnjk e io'k dju d

æfom Hkkjr & tu&17

IoFkk fo:) FkA Jh xk/kh d 'kCnk e gh & ^;g dI lHko gk ldrk g fd vUR; t ¼vLi';½ d ikl lHkh oreku fgn efñjk e io'k dju d vf/kdkj gk\ tc rd o.kkJe fo|eku g| fgn /ke vkj fgn xFkk dk ie[k LFkku feyk gvk gA ;g dguk fd iR;d O;fDr fgn efñj e io'k dj ldrk g| vkt dy v lHko gA**

blfy, Jh xk/kh }kjk efñj io'k d vknkyu e Hkkx yuk cM vk'p; dh ckr gA Jh xk/kh u , l h iyVh D;k [kkb ;g dYiuk l ckgj dh ckr g\ D;k l pep mudk ân;&ifjoru gk x;k Fk\ vkj og Hkh blfy, fd fgnvk d efñjk e vLi';k d io'k dju dk fojk/k dj mUgu xyrh dh Fkh\ D;k fgnvk vkj vLi';k d chp e jktuhfr d njko d dkj.k gh iuk iDV gvk Fk\ mUg yxk dgh ijk foHkk tu u gk tk,\ blfy, Jh xk/kh dh vk[k [kyh vkj mUgu nkuk oxk dk lKlÑfrd vkj /kkfed c/ku e ck/ku d fy, efñj&io'k t lk ekx viuk;kA vFkok efñj io'k vknkyu e mudk l fēefyr gku dk mnn'; vLi';k d fy, jktuhfrd vf/kdkj d nko dk detkj djuk vkj vLi';k rFkk fgnvk d chp vyxko okyh nhokj dk rkMuk FkA bl vknkyu d }kjk vLi';k dk iFkd vLrRo lekr dj fn;k tk, ;k mUgu ykd"m.kko'k okgokgh yVu dh viuh vknr d dkj.k fd;k\ n l jk vkj rh l jk dkj.k l gh gk ldrk gA

II

ml efñj io'k d vknkyu d fo"k; e vLi';k dk D;k n fVdk.k Fk\ Jh xk/kh u efñj io'k vknkyu e ejk leFku ekxA e , l k dju d fy, r;kj ugh gvk vkj bl fo"k; e il e viuk c;ku Niu dk n fn;kA bl fo"k; e ej fopkj dk D;k vk/kkj Fkk| iBdk dk tkuu e lgk;rk feyxhA ;g c;ku bl idkj Fk k&

efñj io'k fo/k;d ij c;ku

14 Qjogh] 1933

;|fi efñj io'k e lcf/kr i'u ij fookn l ukruh fgnvk rFkk Jh xk/kh rd lifer g| fuLIng nfyroxk dk bl fo"k; e egroi.k Hkfedk fuHkkuh g| D;kfd o fu.kk;d i f k g vkj bl ij mUg xHkhjr k l fopkj djuk g fd fo/k;d d vfre fu.k; ij nfyrox d ykx fd l fLFkr e gkxA blfy, mudk n fVdk.k ifjHkkr gkuk vko';d g| rkfd vfufprrk dh x tkb'u u jgA

Jh jxk v;;j u efñj io'k fo/k;d dk tk ik: i r;kj fd;k g| nfyrox d ykx lHkor m l dk leFku ugh djxA bl fo/k;d dk fl)kr ;g g fd ;fn E;fufli y vkj LFkkuh; fudk;k d ernkr k| viu iMkl d fd l h e|; efñj d fy, tuer l xg dk fu'p; d jrg fd ml efñj e nfyrox d ykxk dk tku dh vuefr nh tk,xh| rc efñj d U;k l h vFkok ic/kd ml Qly dk dk;;i e ifjf.kr djxA ;g fl)kr l k /k j .kk cger 'kk l u ij vk/kkfjr g| ble ekfyd vFkok Økfrdkjh dN ugh g vkj ;fn l ukruh fgn cf)eku g,| rk o fcuk fd l h 'kdk d ml Lohdkj dj yxA

bl fl)kr ij vk/kkfjr fo/k;d dk nfyroxk dk leFku u feyu d nk dkj.k g % igyk dkj.k ;g g fd ml fo/k;d l fudV Hkfo"; e vLi';k d efñj io'k e 'kh?krk ugh vk ldrhA ;g lp g fd ml fo/k;d d vrxr ;fn cger d Qly d vulkj| U;k l h vFkok ic/kd nfyroxk d fy, efñj [kky nrk g rk vYil|;d dk m l d fo:) fu" k /k k k iklr dju dk vf/kdkj ugh gkxA ijr fo/k;d dh bl /kkj l fd l h idkj dk dkb lUr k" k iklr dju vkj fo/k;d d iLrkod dk c/kkb nu l igy ge vko';d : i l ;g fo'okl gk tkuk pkfg, fd tc i'u ij ernku gkxk| rk cger efñj io'k d i f k e gkxA ;fn dkb bl idkj d Hketky dk f'kd kj ugh gvk g| rk ml Lohdkj djuk gkxk fd efñj io'k d i f k e cger dh vk'kk ef'dy l gh ij h gkxhA fuLIng cger vkt fo:) gA njvly iLrkod u

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Hkh bl 'kdjpk; d l kFk g; viu i= O;ogkj e Lohdkj fd;k gA

fo/k; d ikl gk tku d ckn mRiUu fLFkr e , l k D;k g ft l l ;g vk'kk gk tkrh g fd cger fHkUu : [k viuk,xkA e> , l k dN utj ugh vkrkA x:o;j efñj d lc/k e| tk tuer l xg d ifj.kke l keu vk, Fk| fuLIng e> o ;kn vkr gA ijr e tuer l xg d iHkko dk ekuu d fy, r;kj ugh g| D;kfd e Hkh xk/kh dh thoup;k dk gh bldk ifr: i ekurk gA bl idkj dk vkdyu Jh xk/kh dh thoup;k dk njfdukj djd gh fd;k tk,A

n l j] fo/k;d vLi';rk dk ikikpkj ugh ekurkA fo/k;d vLi';rk dk doy lkekftd nk" k ekurk g vkj vU; idkj dh lkekftd cjk;k;k dh vi f k vf/kd nk"ki.k ugh ekurkA ;g fo/k;d vLi';rk dk xjdkuuh ?kkr"r ugh djrkA ;fn cger , l k dju dk Qlyk dj| rk m le dkb tkj ugh gkxA iki vkj vufdrk cnk'kr dju ;kx; ugh cu ldrh| ;fn cger mUgh d o'khHkr gk tk; vFkok mu vufdrkvk d vulkj pyuk iln djA ;fn vLi';rk ,d ikikpkj ,o vufdrk g| rk nfyroxk dh n fV e ml fu l d kp fryk t fy n nuh pkfg,] pkg cgl|;d vLi';rk d i f k e gh D;k u gkA bl h rjhd l lHkh vufrd ik, tku oky jhfrfjok t k d lc/k e U;k;ky;k e dkjokb gkrh gA

bl fo/k; d e , l k dN ugh gA fo/k; d d y[ku u vLi';rk dh iFkk ij xHkhj : [k ugh viuk;k gA doy e|iku dh vknr e FkM l /kkj dh ppk dh xb gA okLor e o m i j k Dr nkuk cjk;k;k dk ,d iyM e rkyr gA o e|iku cUn dju d fy, LFkkuh; tuHkkouk d }kjk u'kknch pkgr gA nfyroxk d , l gennk d ifr dkb NrKr k ugh idV dj ldrk| tk vLi';rk dk 'kjkc ihu dh vknr l vf/kd cjk ugh le>rkA ;fn Jh jxk v;;j doy dN gh eghu igy dh ml ckr dk Hky u x, gkr ft le Jh xk/kh u vLi';rk fuokj.k d fy, viu dk vkej.k vu'ku d fy, r;kj fd;k Fkk| rk bl vfHk'kk i d ifr o vkj dBkj : [k viukr vkj ,d O;kid l /kkj vknkyu ydj l keu vkr fd bl tM&ey l m[kkM fn;k tk,A {kerk ,o x.kk dh n fV l m le pkg ft ruh dfe;k gk| ;fn fo/k; d e vLi';rk dk iki eku fy;k tkrk| rk nfyrox ml fo/k;d l dN vk'kk djrkA

l pep ejh le> e ugh vkrk fd bl fo/k; d l Jh xk/kh d l l r"V gk x, tk vLi';rk dk iki ekuu ij tkj fn;k d jrg FkA cgjgky bl fo/k; d l nfyroxk dk l r k" k ugh gk ldrkA fo/k; d vPNk g ;k cjk| i ;klr g vFkok vi ;klr ;g i'u xk.k gA

e|; i'u g % nfyrox d ykx efñj io'k pkgr g vFkok ugh\ bl e|; i'u dk nfyrox d ykx nk n fVdk.kk l n[kr gA igyk g| Hkkrfd n fVdk.kA nfyrox d ykx l kpr g fd mudk mRFkku mPp Lrj dh f'k[kk] mPp Lrj dh ukdfj;k vkj t hfodk d vPN l k /kuk l gh lHko gA ,d ckj tc o lkekftd thou d mPp Lrj ij igp tk,x| rk mudk lEeku c<xk vkj rc lekt e mudk vknj lEeku gku yxxk| rk : f<okn h fgnvk e Hkh ifjoru vk,xk vkj ;fn , l k u gvk| rk ml l mu nfyroxk d Hkkrfd grk dh dkb fo'k" k gkuu u gku ik,xhA bu ekxk ij pyr g, nfyrox d ykxk dk dguk g fd o efñj io'k d FkFk vknkyu e viuh 'kfDr cjckn ugh djxA ,d n l jk dkj.k k Hkh g| ft l l o efñj io'k d fy, ugh >xMuk pkgr vkj ;g rk vkRe&lEeku dk i'u gA

vHkh cgr fnu ugh g,] tc Dyck d njok tk vkj Hkkj d lkekftd LFkku e ;jkfi;u ykxk u rf[r;k Vtxh Fkh vkj mu ij fy[kk gkrk Fk& dÜkk vkj Hkkjrh;k dk io'k dju dh vuefr ugh gA vkt fgnvk d efñjk ij Hkh , l h gh rf[r;k yVdh gA vrj doy bruk g fd lHkh fgn|;gk rd fd tkuoj vkj dÜk Hkh efñj e io'k dj ldr g| doy vLi';

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i"B & 5

io'k ugh dj ldrA nkuk ekeyk e fLFkr ,d l h gA ijr fgnvk u mu LFkkuk ij io'k dju dh dHkh vuefr ugh ekxh| t gk ij ;jkfi;uk u viu ic/k l mUg cfg"Nr fd;k FkA vLi';ml LFkku ij io'k D;k djuk pkgr g| t gk fgnvk u nHk l mUg cfg"Nr dj j[kk g\ o fgnvk l ;g dgu d fy, r;kj g fd re efñjk d njokt [kkyk ;k u [kkyk] ;g eGkj h eth g| e bl ij fopfy r ugh gkrkA ;fn vki l kpr g fd ekuoh; O;fDrRo dh ifo=rk dk vknj dk LFkku u nuk cjh ckr g| rc vki viu efñjk dk [kfy, vkj bu l kfu;r fn[kkb;A ;fn vki Hkyeku" k cuu dh vi f k fgn gh cu jguk Bh d le>r g| rk efñjk d njokt cn jf[k,] vkj HkM e tkb,] ge efñjk e vku dh dkb t : jr ughA

eu bl : i e bl idkj dk rd djuk blfy, vko';d le>k fd ifMr enu egu ekyoh; t l mu eu";k d eflr"d dk Hke nj djuk pkgrk g| ft Ug fo'okl g fd nfyroxk d ykx viu l j[k.k d fy, mudh vkj vk'kk dh n fV l n[k jg gA

mudk n l jk n fVdk.k vk/;k fRed n fVdk.k gA /keHkh: ykxk dh rjg nfyrox d ykx Hkh efñj io'k pkgr g vFkok ughA bruk gh i'u gA vk/;k fRed n fV l nfyroxk d ykx efñj io'k d fo:) Hkh ugh gA ijr Hkkrfd n fVdk.k dk vdyk ugh j[k ldrA ijr mudk vfre mUkj Jh xk/kh vkj fgnvk }kjk bl i'u d mUkj ij fuHkj djrk g fd efñj io'k dh vuefr d ihN mudk lokPp y{; D;k g\ D;k efñj io'k fgn lekt e nfyroxk d lkekftd Lrj dk Åpk mBku dk lokPp y{; g\ vFkok ;g mud mRFkku dk igyk dne gA ;fn igyk dne g| rk vfre y{; D;k g\ ;fn efñj io'k vfre ml';g| rk nfyrox d ykx ml nj l gh i.kke d jrgA okLro e o ml doy vLohdkj gh ugh d jx| oju ;fn o viu vki dk fgnvk }kjk vLohNr ik,x| rc o viuk Hkx; dgh vkj vktek,xA n l jh vkj| ;fn efñj io'k bl fn'kk e igyk dne g| rk o m l dk leFku dj ldr gA rc vkt dy n'k e tk jktuhfr py jgh g| fLFkr m l d vudy gkxhA lHkh Hkkjrh;k u Hkkjr d fy, Mkehf u;u LVVl dh ekx dh gA okLrfod l fo/kku Mkehf u;u LVVl d vkx cgr de gkxA ijr cgr l Hkkjrh;ml Lohdkj dj yxA D;k\ bldk mUkj ;g g fd pfd y{; ?kkr"r dj fn;k x;k g blfy, bl l dkb Qd ugh iMrk fd vki ml ,d&d ix c<k dj iklr dj ;k ,d Nykx eA ijr ;fn fcfv'k ljdkj Lo'kk l u d y{; dk ugh Lohdkj d jrh| rk dkb Hkh vkf'kd l /kkj Lohdkj ugh djxkA vHkh cgr l ykx bl Lohdkj dju d fy, r;kj gA bl h idkj ;fn Jh xk/kh vkj lekt l /kkjd nfyroxk d fy, ?kkr".kk d jrg fd mudk y{; fgn lekt e vLi';k dh gfl;r c<kuk g| rHkh nfyrox efñj io'k ij dN dg ldr gA y{; ?kkr"r gkuk , l k /ke g| tk mUg lekt e l ekurk dk Lrj n l d| bl Hke dk nj dju d fy, e foLrkj l l dMk o"kk l pyh vk jgh /kefuji f k lkekftd d jhfr;k vkj /kkfed eku;rk iklr vkLFkvk d chp e ,d j[kk [khprk gA lH; lekt e lkekftd d jhfr;k dk /ke d vk/kkj ij vkfpr;Bgjkuk cgr gh ?kf.kr vkj v/ke dk; gA nfyrox d ykx vlekurttfur vU;k;k vkj vR;kpkjk dk tvk rk mrkj dj ugh Qd ldr| ijr vc mUgu iDdk bjknk dj fy;k g fd vc ml /ke dk ugh lgu d jx| tk vR;kpkjk dk tkjh j[ku dk gkeh gA

;fn mudk /ke fgn /ke gkrk g| rk ml /ke dk lkekftd l ekurk dk /ke gkuk iMxkA doy fgn /ke l fgrk d lcd fy, efñj io'k dk tkM dj l'kk/ku dj nu ek= l og /ke lkekftd l ekurk dk /ke ugh cu tkrkA ;fn e jktuhfrd 'kCnk dk bLreky d:] rk cl bruk gh dg ldrk g fd vki mUg fon'kh u eku dj Lon'kh gh eku yA ijr bldk vFk;g ugh fd o bl l ml Lrj rd igp tk,x| t gk ij o Lor= vkj l eku gk tk,] D;kfd fgn /ke lkekftd

Lrj ij lekurk d fl)kr dk eku;rk inku ugh djrKA bld foijhr og /ke rk lekt e ckā.k] {kf=;]o'; vkj 'kn dh Jf.k;k; k cuk dj v lekurk dk ik" k.k djr k g] ft le Āij l uhp rd dh lh<h d >Mk d leku Āij okyk uhp oky dk ?k.kk vkj vuknj dh n"V l n[krk gA fgn ;fn lkekftd lekurk yk,] rc ml /ke lfgrk e do y ef nj io'k dk fo/kku dj l'kk/ku djuk i; klr ugh gkxkA vko'; drk prjo.; d fl)kr l bldk eDr dju dh gA pro.k 0; oLFkk gh lkjh v lekurkvk d fofHkuu : ik e 0; klr gA tc rd o.k 0; oLFkk jgxh nfyr ox d ykx ef nj io'k gh ugh oju fgn /ke dk Hkh vLohdkj d jxA prjo.; vkj tkfr 0; oLFkk nkuk gh nfyr oxk d vRe&lEeku d fo:) gA tc rd tkfr 0; oLFkk bl /ke dk ey fl)kr jgxh rc rd nfyr ox d ykx uhp le> tkr jgxA nfyr ox d ykx dg l dr g fd o fgn rHkh g] tc pkro.; vkj tkfr 0; oLFkk dk nQu dj fn;k tk, vkj fgn 'kkL=k l ml 0; oLFkk dk fcYdy gV k fn;k tk,A D;k egRek xk/kh vkj lekt l/kjd bl viuk y{; cuk dj py l dr g vkj bld fy, dN dk; dju dk lgl djx\ e bl fo"k; e viuk fopkj vf re : i l fuf'pr dju l igy Hkfo"; e mudh ?kk" k.kk dh irh{kk d : xkA ijr Jh xk/kh vkj fgn pkg bl d fy, r;kj gk vFkok ugh ,d ckj gh ;g lcdk ekye gk tkuk pkfg, fd bl l de e nfyr ox l r"V ugh gkx vkj rHkh o ef nj io'k dk Lohdkj d jxA ef nj io'k dk Lohdkj dj yuk vkj ml l l r"V gk tkuk iki d l kFk le>krk dju vkj ekuork dh ifo=rk dk gh l knk dju d leku gkxkA

eu tk uhfr viu kb g] mld fo:) Jh xk/kh vkj fgn l/kjd ,d rd iLrr dj l dr gA o dg l dr g fd nfyr oxk }kjk ef nj io'k Lohdkj dj yu l pkro.; vkj tkfr 0; oLFkk d fo:) vknkyu dju l mUg d kb ugh jkdrkA ;fn , l k mudk fopkj g] rk e bl rd dk vHkh lh/k l keuk dju dk r;kj g vkj Hkfo"; e ixfr d ekx dk l kQ dj nuk pkgrk gA ejk mUkj ;g g fd ;g l Ppkb g fd ;fn e bl le; ef nj io'k Lohdkj dj y] rk pkro.; vkj tkfr 0; oLFkk dk lekr dju d fy, vknkyu dju dk gekjk vf/kdj lekr ugh gk tk,xkA ijr tc ;g i'u l keu vk,xk] rc Jh xk/kh dgk gkx\ ;fn o ej fojkf/k;k d [ke e gkx] rk e cryk nuk pkgrk g fd e vc mud l kFk ugh gk l drkA ;fn og ej l kFk gkx rk mUg vHkh l ej l kFk vk tkuk pkfg,A**

nhoku cgknj vkj- Jhfuoklu u Hkh ftUgku xkyet lEeyu e ej l kFk vLi'; k dk ifrfuf/kRo fd;k Fkk] ef nj io'k dk l eFku ugh fd;kA mUgku i l dk viu c;ku e dgk Fkk &

tc fd l h nfyr ox d l nL; dk ef nj e io'k dk vuefr nh tk,xh] rc ml pkjk o.kk e l fd l h e Hkh ugh fxuk tk,xkA oju ml ipe o.k dk dgk tk,xk] rk vf re vkj fuEu ox le> k tkrk gA ;g dgyku e Hkh xgjk dyd gA rc ml ij vud /kkfed ifrc/k yx tk,x vkj ml ?kkj vieku lguk gkxkA nfyr ox d ykx bl idkj l io'k dju okyk dk gDdk ikuh cn dj nxA nfyr ox d dj kMk ykx tkrh; c/kuk dk Lohdkj ugh d jxA ;fn o , l k djx] rk o VdMk e cV tk,xA dkuu dh tcjnLrh l ef nj e io'k ugh dj k;k tk l drkA xkok e lo.k fgn [ky rkj l vFkok ijk{k : i e dkuu ij mYy?ku d jxA xko d nfyr ox d fy, og o l k gh gkxk t l fd d kb fd l h dkx t ij feBk fy[k dj n nh tk, vkj vLi'; l mldk Lokn nu d fy, dgA n'k dk Hke vkj xMcMh l cpku d fy, turk d chip mijkDr rF; yk, x, gA**

eu viu c;ku e Hkh Jh xk/kh d l keu tk i'u j[kk Fkk] mldk mUgku e> Vdk l k tokc n fn;kA mUgku dgk fd og ; [fi vLi'; rk d fo:) g] tkfr d fo:) ugh gA ;fn og rfud Hkh mld id{k e gkr rk vLi'; rk fuokj.k d vfrfjDr Hkh og lkekftd

l/kkj dk dk; u d j rA ej fy, viuk n"Vdk.k fuf'pr dju d fy, bruk gh i; klr FkkA eu vc vkj vkx ef nj io'k d fo"k; e pi yxk, jgu dk Qlyk fd;kA

Lo- nhoku cgknj jktk vLi'; tkfr d ,dek= ie[k urk FkA , l k dgu e fd l h dk d kb l d kp ugh gkxk fd Jh jktk u bl fn'kk e [ntud Hkfedk fuHkkbA Jh nhoku cgknj o" k 1927 l dnh; l Hkk d uketn l nL; FkA l Hkk d Hkhrj vFkok ckj mUg dkx l l d kb eryc ugh FkA u fd l h l ;kxo'k vkj u fd l h Hky l gh og dkx l d i{k e FkA okLro e og do y dkx l d vkykp d ugh Fk oju mld fojk/kh FkA og l jdkj d cgr fo'ok l ik= fe=k e l FkA og vLi'; k d i Fkd fuokpu d i{k e [kM g, Fk] ft l dk dkx l i .k : i .k fojk/k d jrh FkA o" k 1932 d dfBu le; e nhoku cgknj u vpkud l jdkj dk l kFk NkMu vkj dkx l dk i{k yu dk Qlyk fd;kA og l ;Dr puko vkj ef nj io'k d fo"k; e dkx l d l eFkd fl) g,A l kotfud thou e , l k pfj= feyuk ef'dy gA mudk ,d gh ml'; Fkk fd viuk mYy l h/kk djukA nhoku cgknj ,d ne dV D;k x,\ mldk dkj.k ;g Fkk fd l jdkj u xkyet lEeyu e vLi'; k dk ifrfuf/kRo dju d fy, mUg uketn ugh fd;k FkA oju mud l Fkku ij nhoku cgknj vkj Jhfuoklu dk uketn fd;k FkA yfdu Hkkjr l jdkj d ikl mUg uketn u dju d i; klr vk/kkj FkA ;g fu'p; fd;k x;k Fkk fd u rk l kbeu deh'ku dk l nL; vkj u gh dnh; l Hkk l nL; xkyet lEeyu dk l nL; gk l drk gA Lo- nhoku cgknj dnh; l Hkk d l nL; FkA blfy, mudk NkMuk iMkA ;g LokHkkfod Li"Vhdj.k FkA ijr nHk l pj nhoku cgknj jktk ml ckr dk ugh lg l dA tc enkl e dkx l ef=eMy cuk] t l gh mUgku n[kk fd iuk iDV fd l idkj ijk d uhp dpyk tk jgk g vkj fd l idkj mld fojk/kh e=h cu x, vkj fd l idkj dkx l dk; drk gkr g, Hkh mudh mi{k dh xb Fkh] og ?kkj i'prki dju yxA l R; rk ;g g fd o" k 1932 e dfBukb d fnuk e nhoku cgknj jktk u dkx l dk tkjnkj l eFku fn;k FkA og do y dkx l dh HkhM d l kFk&l kFk nkM gh ugh jg Fk] oju vLi'; rk d fo:) dkuu cuku dk fojk/k dju e dkx l dk l kFk Hkh n jg FkA mUgku nk fo/k;d i'k dju dk J; Hkh fy;kA mudk igyk fo/k;d Fkk] vLi'; rk fuokj.k fo/k;d vkj n l jk Fkk nM ifØ;k l 'kk/ku fo/k;dA

III

Jh xk/kh u fd l h fojk/k ij /;ku ugh fn;kA mUgku bl ckr dh Hkh ijokg ugh dh fd og fojk/k pkg l ukuh fgnvk dh vkj l gvk gk] vFkok vLi'; k dh vkj lA og viu y{; dh vkj nhokuxh dh gkyr e c<r jgA ;g tkuuk Hkh fnupLi g fd bl vknkyu dk D;k gvk\ bl iLrd d l hfer i"Bk e iR;d ?kVuk dk foLrkj l o.ku djuk l Hko ugh gA

l {ki e dgk tk l drk g fd vLi'; rk fuokj.k dh fn'kk e ef nj vkj d, [kky nu d ckn fgnvk dh eukofÜk dÜk dh iN dh rjg fQj V<h gk xBA Jh xk/kh d i= ^gfjtu** d LrHk ^ohd V ohd* e tk fji kV fudyk d jrh Fkh] o /khj&/khj de gkdj unkjn gku yxhA t gk rd ejh ckr dk l c/k g] e> ;g le>u e d kb vk'p; ugh gvk fd fgn fny dk bruh tYnh ydok ekj tk,xkA e> dHkh Hkh fo'ok l ugh Fkk fd fgnvk d l hu e d kb l ân;rk Hkh gA ^gfjtu** i= d LrHk ^ohd V ohd* e nfu;k dh vk[kk e /ky >kdu d fy, xli Ni jgk FkA okLro e ^gfjtu** d LrHk dk vf/kdk'k Hkx ftu l epxjkj l Hkjk jgrk Fkk] og ,d l kft'k dk fgL l k Fk] do y dkx l }kjk nfu;k dk fn[kku d fy, Qjc vkj i kixMk Fkk fd fgnvk u vLi'; rk fuokj.k dk chMk mBk j[kk gA vf/kdk'k ef nj] tk vLi'; k d fy,

[kky x, crk; Fk] , l h t.h.k&'kh.k voLFkk e Fk fd ogk ij dÜk vkj x/kk dh egfQy tMk d jrh FkA dkx l vknkyu vknkyu dk ckj iHkko ;g gvk fd jktuhfrd eLr"d oky fgnvk dk ,d , l k >M r;kj gk x;k ft l viu ykHk d fy, >B ckyu e fgpd ugh FkA bl idkj ef nj io'k vknkyu] ft le fgnvk u l k/kkj.k turk d l keu viu dk inf'kr fd;k mldk v/;k; lekr gk x;kA x:o;j ef nj l R;kxg d fo"k; e vkj ef nj io'k d fo/k;d d l c/k e Hkh , l k gh gvkA ; o ?kVuk, g] ftudk ;g l {ki e bfrgkl gA bue Jh xk/kh vkj dkxfl;k dh l Pph Hkkouk, >ydrh gA

IV

x:o;j ef nj l R;kxg d l vkjHk gvk\ ekyckj e i kUukfu rkyd e x:o;j e Ñ".k dk ,d ef nj gA dkyhdV dk tekfju ml ef nj dk U;k l h gA ,d fgn ft l dk uke dyliu Fkk] ekyckj e vLi'; k d fy, dk; dj jgk FkA mlu ml ef nj e vLi'; k d io'k dju d fy, vknkyu vkjHk fd;kA dkyhdV d tekfju u] tk ml ef nj dk U;k l h Fkk] vLi'; k d io'k d fy, efUnj [kkyu l bdkj fd;k vkj viu cpko e fgn /ke nk; vf/kfu;e dh /kkjk 40 dk l gkjk fy;k] ft l d vulkj ef njk d fo"k; e pyh vk jgh iji jk vkj jhfrfjokt d fo:) d kb Hkh U;k l h dN ugh dj l drk FkA 20 fl rcj] 1932 dk Jh dyliu u l keu /ki e cB dj Hk[k gMrky 'k: dj nhA tekfju u ml Qthgr vkj dfBukb l NVdkjk iku d fy, xk/kh t h l vihy dh fd og dyliu dk dN le; rd vu'ku l Fkfxr dju d fy, dgA Jh xk/kh d vujk/k ij dyliu u n l fnu vu'ku dju d ckn vDVcj 1]1932 dk rhu eg hu d fy, viuk vu'ku l Fkfxr dj fn;kA tekfju u dN ugh fd;kA Jh xk/kh u ml ,d rkj Hktr g, dgk fd og dkuuh vFkok vU; dfBukb;k dk nj d jA Jh xk/kh u tekfju dk Hkh dgk fd Jh dyliu u mud vujk/k ij vu'ku l Fkfxr fd;k FkA blfy, vLi'; k dk ef nj io'k dk vf/kdj fnyku d fy, og ftEenjk gk x, gA uocj 5] 1932 dk Jh xk/kh u i l dk fuEu fyf[kr c;ku Niu d fy, fn;k &

^djy d x:o;j ef nj e io'k d fy, ;g n l jk vu'ku gku okyk gA Jh dyliu u ej r kRdkfyd vujk/k ij rhu eg hu d fy, vu'ku l Fkfxr fd;k FkA og vu'ku mUg ekr d njokt rd y tku okyk FkA ;fn tuo jh 1] 1933 rd vFkok mld igy vLi'; k d fy, mUgh 'krk ij ef nj ugh [kky x;k] ftu 'krk ij lo.kk d fy, [kyk g rk e> foo'k gkdj Jh dyliu d l kFk gh vu'ku dju iMxkA**

tekfju u bl ekuu l bdkj dj fn;k vkj mijkDr c;ku d tokc e i l dk fuEu k fdr c;ku Niu d fy, Hk tk &

^vLi'; ykxk d fy, ef nj io'k dh rjg&rjg d vihy dh tk jgh g] bl l leL;k gy gku okyh ugh gA , l h ifj l Fkfr;k e ;g l kpu dk d kb vkfpr; ugh fd ;g ej gh vf/kdj e g fd e x:o;j ef nj dk vo.k ykxk d fy, [kky n] t l k fd ef nj io'k vknkyu d l eFkd pkr gA

bu ifj l Fkfr;k e Jh xk/kh d fy, vu'ku djuk vko'; d gk x;k FkA ijr mUgku vu'ku ugh fd;kA mUgku viuh l Fkfr e ifjoru d j r g, dgk fd ;fn i kUufu rkyd e tuer l xg dkj;k tk,] t gk ij ef nj l Fkr g vkj ;g Qlyk gk fd ogk d vf/kdk'k ykx vLi'; ykxk d fy, ef nj [kkyu d fo:) g] rk e vu'ku jkd nxA rnul k] tuer l xg fd;k x;kA ernku do y mUgh rd l hfer Fkk] t k okLro e ef nj e tk;k d j r FkA tk ef nj d vf/kdkjh ugh Fk vkj tk ef nj ugh tkr Fk] o ernkrk l ph l fudky fn, x,A ;g fji kV nh xb fd tk ifr'kr ernku dju ;kx; Fkk] mue l 73 ifr'kr u ernku fd;kA ifj.lke ;g ?kkf'kr fd;k x;k; k fd 56 ifr'kr ef nj io'k d i{k e 9 ifr'kr fojk/k e] 8 ifr'kr fu'i{k

vkj 27 ifr'kr u ernku e Hkkx ugh fy; kA
tuerl xg d bl ifj.kke ij Jh xk/kh dk
vu'ku djuk Fkk] ijr mUgu ugh fd; kA bl d ctk;
29 fnl c j 1932 dk xk/kh th u fuEufyf[kr c; ku
Niu d fy, i l dk fn; k &
^bl 'kk l dh; ?kk" k. kk dk /; ku e j [kr g, fd
pfd enkl fo/kku ifj"kn e efnj io'k d ckj e Mk-
l Cckjk; u }kjk fo/k; d i'k fd, tku dh vuefr
l c/kh ok; l jk; d fu. k; dh ?kk" k. kk l Hkor% 15
tuojh l igy ugh dh tk l drh] vr% uo o" k d
n l j fnu l vkj Hk fd; k tku oky k vu'ku vfuf'pr
dky d fy; LFf x r dj fn; k tk, xk vkj l j d kjh
Qly rd d fy, LFf k f i r j g x k A Jh dyliu bl
LFkxu l l ger g A**
ok; l jk; dh ft l ?kk" k. kk dk mYy [k Jh xk/kh u
fd; k] m l e fo/kkueMy e efnj io'k fo/k; d i'k
gku dh vuefr ok; l jk; nr ; k u nr ; g fuf'pr
ugh Fk k A ok; l jk; u fo/k; d i'k dju dh vuefr n
nhA fQj Hkh Jh xk/kh u vu'ku ugh fd; kA mUgu
doy vu'ku djuk gh ugh NkM fn; k] oju m l
vknkyu dk gh fcYdy Hkyk fn; kA rc l x:o; j
efnj io'k l R; kxg d ckj e dN ugh l uk x; k vkj
vk t Hkh efnj vLi' ; k d fy, cn g A

V
bl idkj x:o; j efnj dk v/; k; l e k l r g v k A
vc e n l j h ; k t u k i j v k r k g] t k e f n j i o ' k d k
dkuu cuku d fo" k; e g A cgr l fo/k; dk e l
dnh; l Hkk e Jh j x k v ; ; j } k j k y k , x , f o / k ; d i j
fopkj fd; k x; k A vU; l Hkh fo/k; d j k d f n , x , A
fo/k; d d v k j H k e g h r Q k u [k M k g k x ; k A x o u e V
v k Q b f M ; k , D V d v u l k j d k b H k h f o / k ; d f t l l
/ k e] i j i j k v k j i p f y r i F k k , i H k k f o r g k r h g k] l n u
e m l l e ; r d i ' k u g h f d ; k t k l d r k] t c r d
m l i j o k ; l j k ; d h i o v u e f r u y y h t k , A t c
b l i d k j d h v u e f r d f y , f o / k ; d o k ; l j k ; d
i k l H k t k x ; k] r c ; g [k c j m M k n h x b f d o k ; l j k ;
fo/k; d i j v u e f r n u l b d k j d j j g g v k j b l
i d k j , d g x k e k [k M k g k x ; k A J h x k / k h , l h [k c j k l
m U k f t r g k m B v k j m U g u 21 t u o j h 1933 d k i l
d k N i u d f y , b l i d k j c ; k u f n ; k &

^, f n o k ; l j k ; d Q l y d c k j e i g y g h
t k u d k j h g] r k e d g x k f d ; g c g r c M h n [k n c k r
g A e L i " V r % b l e r d k v L o h d k j d j r k g f d b u
c k r k d i h N d k b j k t u h f r d b j k n k g A ; f n U ; k ; k y ;
d Q l y k l I n g k L i n i F k k , d k u u h : i / k k j . k u d j
y r h r k f d l h f o / k ; d d h d k b v k o ' ; d r k u g h F k h A e
L o ; j k T ; } k j k / k k f e d e k e y k e g L r { k i d k , d
v l g u h ; n k " k e k u r k g A i j r ; g k i j f o / k ; d d k u u h
v M p u d k n j d j u d f y , y k d f i ; e n n k i j
v k / k k f j r g k u d d k j . k f u r k r v k o ' ; d g k x ; k g A
t g k r d e l e > r k g j n y k d c h p i j L i j f o j k / k h
f o p k j g k r g , H k h V d j k o d k d k b i ' u u g h m B r k A**

l j d k j d k Q l y k 23 t u o j h 1933 d k ? k k f " k r
f d ; k x ; k A y k M f o f y x V u u e n k l d k f l y e M k -
l C c k j k ; u d e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d i j L o h Ñ f r n u l
b d k j d j f n ; k A i j r m U g u e n k l v l c y h e J h j x k
v ; ; j d k v L i ' ; r k f u o k j . k f o / k ; d d i ' k d j u d h
v u e f r n n h A ; g r ; d j u d f y , f d D ; k : [k
v i u k u k p k f g ,] i g y l j d k j u f g n v k d f o p k j
t k u u d h v k o ' ; d r k i j c y f n ; k A ? k k " k . k k e v k x
d g k x ; k f d x o u j t u j y v k j H k k j r l j d k j u ; g
L i " V d j n u d h b P N k d h g f d ; g v k o ' ; d g f d
f d l h , l h c k r i j f o p k j r c r d u f d ; k t k ,] t c
r d f d i L r k o k d i R ; d i g y d h i j h r j g t k p u
d j y h t k , A ; g t k p d o y v l c y h e g h u g h] o j u
m l d c k g j m u y k x k l H k h g k] t k b l l i H k k f o r
g x A ; g ' k r r H k h i j h g k l d r h g t c m l f o / k ; d
d k O ; k i d : i l m l i j t u r k d h j k ; t k u u d f y ,
i f j p k f y r f d ; k t k , A ; g H k h l e > y u k p k f g , f d
e f n j i o ' k l l c f / k r f o / k ; d d n h ; f o / k k u e M y e
i ' k g k u d h L o h Ñ f r f d l h H k h i d k j l l j d k j d h

ifrc) rk ugh dgh tk l drhA n l j gh fnu Jh xk/kh
u , d c ; k u b l i d k j t k j h f d ; k &
^e b l g f j b P N k e k u r k g A o g g j l e ; e j h
i j h { k k y u k p k g r k g A v f [k y & H k k j r h ; f o / k ; d d k n h
x b L o h Ñ f r f g n / k e r F k k l / k k j d k d f y , v u t k u e
n h x b p u k r h g A ; f n l / k k j d v i u v k i e l P p k g]
r k f g n / k e v i u h j { k k L o ; d j y x k A b l i d k j
l j d k j h Q l y d k g f j b P N k d : i e L o h d k j d j u k
p k f g , A b l l ; g c k r L i " V g k t k r h g r F k k b l l
H k k j r v k j l l k j d k l e > t k u k p k f g , f d H k k j r e
v c u f r d l ? k " k i c y r k l p y j g k g A l u k r u h f g n
t k p k g Q l y k d j] e f n j i o ' k d k v k n k y u / k j n f { k . k
e } x : o ; j l m U k j e g f j } k j r d Q y x ; k g A e j k
v u ' k u t k f d v H k h r d L F f x r g] v c d o y x : o ; j
i j g h f u H k j u g h g] c f Y d L o r % g h l H k h e f n j k r d
v i u v k i Q y r k t k j g k g A**

bl ckr dk dkb Hkh le> l drk g fd fo/k; d
dh fo/kk; h ifØ; k e d l k rek"kk gv k A 24 ekp] 1933
dk Jh j x k v ; ; j u l H k k e f o f / k o r f o / k ; d i ' k
f d ; k] D ; k f d o g f o / k ; d J h x k / k h d h p k g r F k h]
v l E c y h d d x l l h l n L ; f o / k ; d d k l e F k u n u d
f y , r ; k j F k A J h x k / k h u J h j k t x k i k y p k j h v k j
? k u ' ; k e n k l f c M y k d k f o / k ; d v k l k u h d i k l
d j k u d f o p k j l x j & d x f l ; k l l e F k u t v k u d
f y , f u ; D r f d ; k A J h x k / k h u d g k f d o m u d h
v i { k k v P N i p k j d g A d k y x k M d j k t k u f o / k ; d
d k i j % L F k k f i r d j u d i L r k o d k f o j k / k f d ; k r F k k J h
F k E i u u d g k f d f o / k ; d f o / k k u e M y d v f / k d k j & { k =
l c k g j g A i l h M V u J h F k E i u d h v k i f Ø k d k
v L o h d k j d j f n ; k v k j f o / k ; d i j % L F k k f i r f d ; t k u
d h v u e f r n n h A J h j x k v ; ; j u f Q j , d i L r k o
j [k k f d e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d d k 30 t y k b r d m l i j
t u e r t k u u d f y , i f j p k f y r f d ; k t k , A j k t k
c g k n j Ñ " . k e k p k j h u i f j p k y u e i L r k o d k f o j k / k
f d ; k v k j i L r k f o r f o / k ; d d k H k h r h o f o j k / k f d ; k A
v r e m U g u t k j n d j d g k f d i f j p k y u d h f r f F k
31 t y k b d L F k k u i j 31 f n l E c j f u f ' p r d h t k , A
J h x t k y u i j % L F k k f i r f d , t k u d h c k r d k f o j k / k
d j u g , l n u l d g k f d f o / k ; d d k l e F k u u d j A
' k k e d i k p c t p d F k v k j v f / k o ' k u d k o g v f r e
f n u F k k A l i h M V l n u d k n j r d c B u i j f o p k j
t k u u k p k g r F k A p f d b l d f y , f o ' k k y c g e r u g h
F k k] m U g u l n u d h c B d L F f x r d j n h A b l i d k j
f o / k ; d v l E c y h d ' k j n d k y h u l = r d L F f x r g k
x ; k A

fo/k; d ij dUnh; fo/kkueMy d 'kjndkyhu
l = e 24 vxLr 1933 dk fQj cgl 'k: gbA ljdj
dh vkj l l j g jh gx u Li"V fd; k fd fo/k; d dk
ifjpkfyr dju d iLrko d gekj lEfu dk vFk; g
dnkfi ugh yxk; k tkuk pkfg, fd ljdkj mld
mic/kk dk Hkh lEfu djrh gA ;g rk lgh g fd
ljdj dh nfyrk d ifr lguHkfr g vkj mud
lkekftd vkfFd fodl d fy, fpfrr gA mUgu
fiNyh tuojh dk tk ljdkjh foKkflr ?kkf"kr dh Fkh
mldk mYy[k fd; kA ml foKflr e ljdkj dk fopkj
ijh rkj l Li"V fd; k x; k Fk k A t g k r d e f n j t k u
o k y f g n v k d f y , i f j p k y u d h ' k r d k i ' u F k k] J h
g x u d g k f d ; g ' k r i j h d j u k O ; k o g k f j d : i l
m i ; D r u g h g k x k A l j d k j p k g r h F k h f d f g n l e k t
d l H k h o x k } k j k m l f o " k ; i j c g l g k j b l f y , J h
' k e k d l ' k k / k u d k o i . k l e F k u n r g A t u 1934
r d i f j p k f y r d j u d f y , J h ' k e k d k l ' k k / k u
L o h d k j d j f y ; k x ; k A c k d k ; n k r j r j k ; y h x b] t k
g t k j k Ñ y L d i d x t k i j n t F k h A n l j p j . k d
f y , f o / k ; d r ; k j d j f n ; k x ; k f d m l i j f o p k j
d j u d f y , , d i o j l f e f r x f B r d h t k , A J h j x k
v ; ; j u H k h b l i d k j d i L r k o d h l p u k n h A r H k h
, d v u k [k h ? k V u k ? k V h A H k k j r l j d k j u v l E c y h H k x
d j u d k Q l y k f d ; k v k j u , p u k o d k v k n ' k n
f n ; k A b l ? k k " k . k k d k i f j . k k e ; g g v k f d J h j x k d
f o / k ; d d l c / k e d n h ; f o / k k u e M y e d x l

l n L ; k d k : [k v p k u d c n y x ; k A l H k h l n L ; m l
f o / k ; d d f o j k / k h g k x , v k j H k f o " ; e f d l h i d k j d k
l e F k u n u k v L o h d k j d j f n ; k A m U g p u k o k d k H k ;
l r k u y x k A J h j x k v ; ; j d h f L F k f r c M h n ; u h ;
F k h A m U g u b l d k c M h r h [k h H k k " k k e f o j k / k f d ; k]
f t l d k m) j . k u h p f n ; k x ; k g A J h j x k u v i u k
i L r k o i ' k d j r g , d g k &
^e g k n ;] e e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d i ' k d j r k g] r k f d
r F k k d f F r n f y r o x k i j y x i f r c / k g V l d A J h e u
e i L r k o d j r k g %

^fgUn efnjk e io'k d l c/k e rFk k d f F k r n f y r
oxk ij yx ifrc/k nj dju oky fo/k; d dk , d
ioj lfefr dk lkik tk; ft le ekuuh; l j uiUn
l j d k j] e k u u h ; l j g u j h Ø d] H k k b i j e k u n] j k ;
c g k n j , e - l h - j k t k] J h V h , e - j k e Ñ " . k j M M h] j k ;
c g k n j c h , y - i k f V y v k j i L r k o d l n L ; d : i e
g k A

^e vkidh vuefr l 'kCn bl fun'k d lkFk fd
og , d i [k o k M e v i u k i f r o n u n " f u d k y n r k g
v k j i L r k o d ' k " k c p H k k x d k ; F k k o r j [k x k %

^vkj lfefr dh cBd xfBr dju d fy,
vko' ; d l n L ; k d h U ; u r e l [; k i k p g k x h A*

^egkn;] bl iLrko dh lpuk nr le; e ; g
ugh lkp l drk Fk k fd ge , d i [k o k M k i g y g h v / k j
e y V d t k , x A b l f y , e f o / k ; d d h l h e k , l e >
l d r k g A g e i o j l f e f r r d i g p u d k l e ; u g h
f e y x k A e ; g H k h l e > r k g f d b l f o " k ; e g e k j
i k l v H k h j k ; O ; D r d j u d k v o l j g A

^eu igy gh dgk g fd eu Jh l R; efr l {kek
ekx yh g] D; kfd Jh enfy; kj bruh r th l Hkk" k. k
n jg Fk vkj ejh ckr dj jg Fk] blfy, e viuh ckr
Li"V dju dh fLFkr e ml le; ugh Fk k A ; f n e
, l k d j r k] r k J h e n k f y ; k j d H k k " k . k e : d k o V
M k y r k t k f d x y r g k r k A e t k u r k g f d J h
l R ; e f r u j t k e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d d i { k e d H k h u g h
j g] d x l d k m l f o / k ; d l g k F k [k h p y u d f y ,
r ; k j d j y u e l Q y r k i k l r d j y h g A e e n k l d
i = ^ f g n ** e 16 v x L r d k J h j k t x k i k y p k j h d k t k
c ; k u i d k f ' k r g v k F k k] i < j g k g & ^ f g n ** e n k l d k
c g r m U k j n k ; h v [k c k j g l D ; k f d ; g r k j } k j k f n ; k
x ; k l k { k k R d k j u g h F k k] c f Y d f y f [k r c ; k u g l e >
f o ' o k l g f d J h j k t x k i k y p k j h d k c ; k u c g r l p
e k u k t k , x k A J h j k t x k i k y p k j h v L i ' ; k d l k F k
f o ' o k l ? k k r d j u d d k j . k t u r k l e k Q h e k x j g
g A ** J h x k / k h d i e [k f l i g l k y k j g k u d u k r m u d k
f o ' o k l ? k k r f j d k M e v o ' ; v k t k u k p k f g , A m u d k
d g u k g &

^dN l u k r u h f g n v k } k j k i ' u m B k ; k x ; k g f d
D ; k d x l i R ; k ' k h ; g o p u n x f d d x l f d l h H k h
, l o / k k f u d i L r k o d k l e F k u u g h d j x h] t k / k k f e d
Ñ r ; k d v k M v k ; x k A b l h i d k j d i ' u v U ; f o " k ; k
i j H k h i N t k l d r g A b l i d k j d i ' u d o y
d x l i R ; k f ' k ; k l i N t k r g A v U ; n y k d
i R ; k f ' k ; k v k j v U ; f u n y h ; i R ; k f ' k ; k l b l i d k j
d k L i " V h d j . k u g h e k x k t k r k A ; g d x l d f y ,
c M h i ' k l k d h c k r g A**

^, g J h e k u j k t x k i k y p k j h d k c ; k u g A m l
l k / k k j . k d f o " k ; i j t u r k d h i ' k l k d v u : i d k ;
d j u d c t k ; y k d e r m H k k j u d f y , , d e g k u
d x l h u r k v i u n k e k n n o n k l x k / k h d l k F k g e k j
? k j / k j u i j c B x , A m U g u c k j & c k j e > f n Y y h
c y k ; k v k j d g k f d g e b l o / k k f u d i L r k o i j
l ; D r l e F k u d h r y k ' k e g A v c ' k D l f i ; j d h
H k k " k k e d o M d h r j g o g h v k n e h F k d d j p k V x ; k A
n f { k . k d b l l { e c f } o k y O ; f D r d k d g u k g f d
j k t u h f r d n y k d h f o f H k U u { k = k e f o f H k U u i ' u k d k
y d j f H k U u & f H k U u u h f r ; k g A

^fd l h , d l e ; e m u l H k h d k p u k o h e l k u g h
c u k ; k t k l d r k A**

^e k U ; o j] ; g d x l h u r k t u r k d h H k k o u k v k d k
l k e u k d j u l M j r k g] t k m l h d h H k M d k b g b g k r h

gA D;k dKx l d yKx xye g\

t k nfyR vkj det k j yKxk d fy, dN dgu l MjR g] o xye gA**

[^]feYVu d vu l k j dguk vkj l h/k dg dj edj t kuk fl) d j r k g] og >Bk gh ugh c fYd b l l Hkh c<d j dk;j gA** Jh j k t x k i k y k p k j h vke puko l i gy i R; d ep l j] t k Hkh dgk d j r Fk j vc m l l ed j r gA og dgk d j r Fk &

[^]b l puko e dKx l i R; k'kh l Li"V l k e f t d enn y d j puko e x, gA**

[^]; g dgu dk vFk g fd o turk d k j mud i o k x g k dk c<kok nu d fy, x, gA f t U g m U g ku x e j k g fd ; k Fk k i j U r vc o Lo; n y n y e Q l x, g A y k M f o f y x V u u v l E c y h H k x d j m U g n y n y l c p k f y ; k v k j l o / k k f u d o k ; l j k ; g k u d u k r l o / k k f u d r k d e k x i j y k d j l j f { k r d j f n ; k A b l f y , o v i u n k " k k l c p x , v k j v c f o / k k u e M y l v f / k d l v f / k d l [; k e v k u d h p k y p y j g g A ; f n o e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d v F k o k v L i ' ; r k d i ' u d k y d j p y g k r] r k m U g ' k k ; n c g r l e r k l g k F k / k k u k i M r k j D ; k f d m u d k e [; e n n k o g u g h F k k A J h x k / k h } k j k l k o t f u d : i l e j k f o j k / k f d , t k u d c k o t n e u ; g d g k F k k A e u m l l e ; H k h ; g h d g k F k k t c ' k d j k p k ; e k y c k j e f l F k r i k y ? k k V e e j H k k b d ? k j i j B g j g , F k A e j k H k k b f o / k ; d d k f o j k / k d j u d f y , i f r f u f / k e M y c u k d j o k ; l j k ; d i k l v k ; k A e u d g k [^]e A t k u r g f d e k y c k j e l / k k j d c g e r e u g h g A ** l / k k j d d g h i j H k h c g e r e u g h g j i j r o c g e r d k v i u i { k e j [k d j f o ' o k l j [k r g A r c e u d g k f d e k y c k j e x : o ; j e f n j d l c / k e d x f l ; k u t k t u e r l x g d j k ; k m l d k d k b H k h i f j . k k e g k l d r k g A e f c Y d y f o ' o k l u g h d j r k f d e k y c k j e e f n j e v k u o k y k d k c g e r y M u d f y , r ; k j F k k j m l d i { k e r d & f o r d d j u d f y , r ; k j F k k A m U g e u k u v k j m U g h d f g r e m U g r ; k j d j u d i { k e F k k j D ; k f d e l e > r k g f d v L i ' ; e j g h l e k t d k v x g A e g n ;] ; f n e j l e k t d , d f r g k b H k k x d k / k e d u k e i j c f g " N r g v k i M k j g u k g j r k e l e > r k g f d , l l e k t d k t h f o r j g u d k g h v f / k d j u g h g A ; g b l f o p k j l f d f g n t k f r l x f B r g k j b l f o p k j l H k h f d H k f o " ; e f g n t k f r d k m R F k k u g k j t l k f d m l d k v r h r j g k g j t c o f n d d k y e v L i ' ; r k u k e d h d k b p h t u g h F k h j e m u d g d d f y , y M j g k g A v c e l e > r k g f d t k d K x l h d y v L i ' ; r k d l c / k e f t r u m R l d F k j v k t m r u g h m n k l h u g A J h j k t x k i k y k p k j h u f d l i d k j e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d d h v F k h i j j L l h y i V n h j t l k f d j k t c g k n j N " . k e p k j h j d k y x k M d j k t k l k g c v k j l j I R ; p j . k e [k t h j t k n ' k e l u k r u h f g n v k d k i f r f u f / k R o d j r g H k h l E H k o r % ; g d g u k i l U n d j x %

[^]egkn; ! Jh j k t x k i k y k p k j h d g r f Q j r g f d v c v k j d k b e n n k u g h g A b l d k v F k ; g h g f d e f n j & i o ' k d k e n n k u g h o j u j k t u h f r j v x t H k ; d h c k r j f c f V ' k f o j k / k h c k r j m u d k e n n k g j D ; k f d m U g k u t u H k k o u k v k d k H k u k d j m l t k r h ; t k e k i g u k f n ; k g A o v f g l k v k j / k e d h n g k b n r g j D ; k f d v f g l k d k / k k f e d j x n f n ; k t k r k g A n ' k e v f o ' o k l d k o k r k o j . k Q y k f n ; k x ; k g A o l k p r g f d v L i ' ; r k f o j k / k d u k e O ; k i d e n n k m B k u i j ' k k ; n i f j f l F k f r ; k l g k ; d u g h g k l d r h A m U g k u e n n c n y M k y A o v i u o p u l f Q j x , A o x y k e g t k n k r h u v k n f e ; k d l k F k l P p k b i j p y u l M j r g A

[^]rc Jh xk/kh d ie[k flig l ky k j j k t x k i k y p k j h u v k x v k j d g k % ^ ; f n puko e l Q y r k f e y t k r h g j r k o b l c k r e f o ' o k l u g h d j x f d f d l h v U ; i ' u i j t u r k d h j k ; e k y e d h t k , A *

[^]b l d k e r y c ; g g v k f d o e f n j & i o ' k f o / k ; d d l c / k e t u r k d h j k ; u g h t k u u k p k g r A o g e g k ' k ;] t k g e k j n j o k t k i j f x M f x M k d j d K x l d f y , l e F k u e k x r F k j f t U g k u e f n j & i o ' k f o / k ; d d l e F k u e g e v k ' o k l u f n ; k F k k j f t U g k u d K x l d l e F k u d h H k h [k e k x h F k h f d o g e f n j i o ' k p k g r g j o v k t v L i ' ; k d f g r k d f o :) f o ' o k l ? k k r u g h d j j g g j o j u L o ; J h x k / k h d f l) k r k d l k F k H k h f o ' o k l ? k k r d j j g g D ; k f d g e e k y e g f d d E ; u y , o k M e v L i ' ; k d m R F k k u d h t k l f o / k k , n h x b F k h j m U g h d d k j . k J h x k / k h u v u ' k u f d ; k F k k f t l d k d K x l u l ' k ; d l k F k l o h d k j f d ; k F k k v k j b l h f y , g e t k u r g f d v L i ' ; r k d k i ' u j f t l g y d j u k g j f t l d f y , e g k u J h x k / k h l k j n ' k d k H k e . k d j u k p k g r F k j v k t d K x l h m u d l k F k g h f o ' o k l ? k k r d j j g g A i g y H k h b U g k u d k m f l y k e f Q j v k , v k j v k x p y d j j m U g h d l c / k h J h j k t x k i k y k p k j h d h l g k ; r k l m u d l k F k f o ' o k l ? k k r f d ; k v k j o g h v k t d g j g g f d o t u r k d k v k n ' k g f d v L i ' ; r k d i ' u v k j e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d i j d N u g h d j x A

[^]egkn; ! e i N r k g f d j k t k c g k n j N " . k e p k j h v k j J h e k u j k t x k i k y k p k j h d c h p d g k v r j g \ j k t k c g k n j N " . k e p k j h l n o e k u r F k f d i g y t u r k l v k n ' k y k j r c v k v k v k j d k u u c u k v k A e g k n ; ! o g c t f n y u g h g A o g v i u v k i e c g r c M k l u k r u h f g n g A o g l H k h i f j f l F k f r ; k d k l k e u k d j u d k r ; k j g A B h d m l d f o i j h r ; y K x j t k l u k r u h f g n v k d k Å i j l u h p r d j l k j n ' k e t d M d j l y h i j y V d k n u k p k g r g j H k y t k r g f d l u k r u / k e L o ; v i u e i . k I R ; g v k j o t l k O ; o g k j d j r g j l u k r u h f g n H k h m l B h d u g h d g x k j D ; k f d l u k r u / k e l u k r u l R ; g v k j l R ; d l k F k f o ' o k l ? k k r d j u k d o y > B k d k g h d k e g A ; c g r l f l) k r f t u l g e v i u j k " V h ; y { ; i j i g p l d r g j m u d l k F k f o ' o k l d j d v L i ' ; k d k e k e y k y d j v i u h [k k y c p k u d f y , g k F k > k M d j [k M g k l d r g J h x k / k h d k v i o k n e k u d j t l k f d g e b l l e ; n [k j g g f d { k = d l H k h c M d K x l h u r k v k u v k x k e h p u k o e i e [k l ; k t d J h j k t x k i k y k p k j h d e k / ; e l d g k g f d &

[^]l e l r d K x l d y K x k d k b l c k r d h N V g f d b l v f / k d f / k d d K x l h f o / k ; d c u k u l i g y m l i j v P N h r j g l k p f o p k j d j y A **

[^]e > v k " k k g f d l H k h l f o / k k u o ù k k p k g f g n g k v F k o k e l y e k u j v L i ' ; k d f g r k d h j { k k d j u d f y , , d t v g k t k , x A m u e c k n e l k i n k f ; d e n n k i j e r H k n g k l d r g j i j r o l x f B r g k x v k j d K x l d h u k v f d ; k l y M u e l g ; k x d j m U g i j k f t r d j x A e g n ; ! e l e > r k g f d v L i ' ; k v k j n f y r k d f g r k d l k F k ; g f o ' o k l ? k k r g A e b l v k n k y u e f o ' o k l u g h j [k r k j] ; f n J h x k / k h i g y g h b l l e L ; k d k v i u g k F k e y y r v F k o k J h j k t x k i k y k p k j h f n Y y h e g j n j o k t i j n L r d u n r r k e b l i d k j d k f o / k ; d u y k r k A

VI

; g x f j e k l i h N g V u d h c k r F k h v k j o g H k h f d r u h f u n u h ; A b l i j J h x k / k h d h D ; k i f r f Ø ; k F k h \ 4 u o c j j 1932 d k , d c ; k u e J h x k / k h u d g k &

[^]x k o k e v L i ' ; k d k v u H k o d j u k p k f g , f d m u d h c f M ; k V V p d h g j o n l j x k e o k f l ; k l f d l r j g g h u u g h g A o m l h b ' o j d i t k j h g j f t l d v U ; x k e o k l h g v k j m u l H k h v f / k d k j k v k j l f o / k k v k d g d n k j g j t k v U ; l H k h x k e o k f l ; k d k i k l r g A i j r ; f n l o . k f g n v k j } k j k l e > r k d h e y H k r ' k r k d k i k y u u g h f d ; k t k r k j r k e H k x o k u d k v k j l e k t d k D ; k e g f n [k k Å x k A e n f y r o x l l c f / k r f e = k M k - v E c M d j v k j j k o c g k n j , e l h - j k t k l d g r k g f d o l o . k f g n v k d k j k L r i j y k u r d e > v i u k c / k d l e > A ; f n b l d f y , v u ' k u H k h d j u k

i M r k g j r k l / k k j k d f o j k / k h b l c y i o d u g h j k d l d x A t k e j f e = g j v k j f t U g k u e j l k F k v L i ' ; r k f u o k j . k d k l d Y i f y ; k g j o m l d k ; d k d j x A ; f n o v i u l d Y i d i h N g V r g v F k o k ; f n m u ' k r k l v k [k p j k r g ; k l k F k f e y d j u g h p y r g v k j d g r g f d f g n R o d o y i k [k M g j r k e j k t h o u f u j F k d g A **

Jh xk/kh b l n g j k r d H k h u g h F k d r F k A f g n e f n j k l v L i ' ; k d c f g " d k j d k m U g k u v i u h v k R e k d h i h M k d h l K k n h A b l d l c / k e J h x k / k h u D ; k f d ; k \ m l ; k t u k i j j k t x k i k y k p k j h d f o ' o k l ? k k r d c k n f t l d l c / k e m U g k u d g k F k k f d m l d c x j m U g t h o u e d k b : f p u g h j g x b g j D ; k J h x k / k h u i f r d k j f d ; k \ b l d k D ; k ; g v F k u g h f d d o y p u k o t h r u d f y , d K x l u t k f o ' o k l ? k k r f d ; k F k k j b l h d k j . k J h x k / k h u m l d Ñ R ; d h H k r l u k u g h d h A c f Y d b l d f o i j h r j m U g k u J h j k t x k i k y k p k j h d k n k " k h B g j k u d c t k , J h j x k v , ; j d k b l f y , n k " k h B g j k ; k f d m U g k u f o / k ; d i j d K x l h l e F k u d h o k i l h i j v k Ø k ' k e v k d j H k r l u k d h F k h A g f j t u d 31 v x L r 1934 d v d e m U g k u f y [k k &

[^]v H k k x e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d d k j t l k b l d i L r k o d u f d ; k o l u g h c f Y d v f / k d f ' k " V < x l n Q u k ; k t k u k p k f g , F k k A b l f o / k ; d d k l / k k j o k f n ; k d k l j { k . k u g h f e y k g v k F k k A b l f y , f o / k ; d i ' k d j u o k y d k p k f g , F k k f d o g l e k t & l / k k j d k l f o / k ; d d l c / k e j k ; y r k v k j m u d f u n ' k u l k j d k ; d j r k A t g k r d e > e k y e g j f o / k ; d i L r k o d d f y , Ø k / k d j u d h x t k b ' k u g h F k h j f t l d d k j . k m l u d K x f l ; k d k f o ' o k l ? k k r h c r k r g , v i u h v i l U u r k i d V d h A o g f o / k ; d l h / k & l h / k / k k f e d O ; o g k j d m l ' ; l y k ; k x ; k F k k v k j c E c b e 25 f l r c j 1932 d k i f M r e n u e k g u e k y o h ; d h v / ; { k r k e f g n i f r f u f / k ; k d h l H k k e d h x b ? k k " k . k k i j v k / k k f j r F k k A b P N D i k B d ? k k " k . k k d f o " k ; e r R d k y h u i = [^]g f j t u ** d e [; i " B i j N i i R ; d l l r k g d y [k e i < l d r g A b l f y , i R ; d f g n p k g o g l o . k g k v F k o k g f j t u j b l f o " k ; e : f p y r k F k k A ; g o g f o " k ; u g h F k k j f t l e n l j f g n v k d h v i { k k d K x l h f g n g h v f / k d : f p y r j g g k A b l f y , o k n f o o k n e d K x l d k g h u k e ? k l h V u k n H k k X ; i . k F k k A f o / k ; d d k l k E ; < x l l p k f y r d j u k p k f g , F k k A **

efnj&io'k fo/k;d d ckj e dgk t k l d r k g f d o g j k t u h f r d d y k c k t h F k h A J h x k / k h d k e f n j i o ' k f o / k ; d i j f Q l y u k ' k : g k x ; k F k k A t c v L i ' ; j k t u h f r d v f / k d k j k d h e k x i ' k d j r g r c J h x k / k h v i u h f l F k f r c n y n r g v k j e f n j i o ' k d l e F k d c u t k r g A f g n t c p u k o k e d K x l d k g j k u d h / k e d h n r g j r c j k t u h f r d ' k f D r d k d K x l d g k F k k e l j f { k r j [k u d f y , e f n j & i o ' k l e F k u d k e k f p l f n [k k n r g A D ; k ; g h b e k u n k j h g \ D ; k ; g d k b l d Y i g \ D ; k ; g d k b v k f R e d l r k i u g h F k k j f t l d k J h x k / k h u ? k e k f Q j k d j d g k A

l k H k k j & c k c k l k g c M k - v E c M d j l E i . k o k ³ e ; [k . M & 16 i " B l - 109 l 133 M k - c h - v k j - v E c M d j